



Federal Ministry
for Economic Affairs
and Climate Action



Time series for the development of renewable energy sources in Germany

based on statistical data from the
Working Group on Renewable Energy-Statistics (AGEE-Stat)
(Status: September 2023)



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The Working Group on Renewable Energy Statistics (AGEE-Stat) was established in February 2004 in order to place statistics and data relating to renewable energy sources on a comprehensive, up-to-date and coordinated basis (more information on: www.erneuerbare-energien.de/EE/ee-in-zahlen-arbeitsgruppe).

With the increasing share of renewable energy sources in the energy system and increasing national and international reporting obligations the demand on reliable data concerning the development of all renewable energy sources in Germany has been growing. Therefore, the coordination office of the Working Group engages in various research projects to improve the data basis and the scientific calculation methods- supported by the working group members (ministries, federal offices and academic institutions).

To analyze the historic development of the renewable energy sources in Germany since 1990 several data sources were evaluated and supplemented by (model-based) calculations. Wherever possible official data were used. Partially missing values were extrapolated from existing data. Single data gaps were closed by estimations, which is why the data are governed by a certain degree of uncertainties.

In some cases data are not available before a specific point of time and previous years could not be estimated reliable, but if new information allow conclusions to be drawn on historic values these data will be complemented or corrected. In addition, changes of the data collection methods or categories may result in breaks in time series, but only in cases in which a retrospective amendment is not possible and reasonable. Rounding may also cause discrepancies in the totals. Therefore the published data are partially preliminary and can differ in comparison to previous issues.

Detailed background information on data sources and methodology of the time series of the gross electricity production and installed electrical capacity can be found on: www.umweltbundesamt.de/publikationen/datenquellen-methodik-der-agee-stat-zeitreihen-zur (available in German only).

Beside these time tables the AGEE-Stat publishes monthly and quarterly reports.

These can be found on:

www.umweltbundesamt.de/themen/klima-energie/erneuerbare-energien/erneuerbare-energien-in-zahlen/monats-quartalsberichte-der-agee-stat

Further enquiries to the data and methodology can be addressed on

Federal Environment Agency
Section V 1.8 - Coordination office of the Working Group
on Renewable Energy Statistics (AGEE-Stat)
Wörlitzer Platz 1
06844 Dessau-Roßlau
E-Mail: AGEE-stat@uba.de

Table 1: Development of renewable energy sources 1990 to 2022

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Figures in [GWh]	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
Gross final energy consumption ¹⁾	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	166.950	188.482	228.537	262.940	269.075	265.811	307.126	318.255	353.843	366.348	361.608	390.210	391.876	423.542	437.582	459.460	475.673	473.697	503.106	
Gross electricity production	18.934	16.465	19.240	20.128	22.739	25.327	26.140	22.673	25.087	28.902	36.227	38.744	45.440	46.775	58.044	63.538	72.795	89.999	95.106	96.974	106.446	125.647	145.090	153.677	163.741	190.073	191.106	217.674	225.281	243.599	253.539	236.912	254.185	
Production of district heating	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.681	5.713	6.892	7.899	8.261	9.744	10.575	11.565	12.640	14.885	16.035	16.428	17.989	18.528	18.791	21.347	22.130	22.346	24.264	23.909
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling (including district heat) ²⁾	32.506	32.657	32.735	32.811	32.918	33.046	33.322	50.580	56.047	57.759	58.466	65.558	64.843	88.677	97.863	103.067	116.062	128.028	138.590	137.406	166.185	158.508	172.838	179.721	163.706	168.286	168.624	173.311	178.265	182.523	180.858	199.906	211.747	
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling (without electricity and district heat) ³⁾	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84.379	92.650	96.795	108.892	120.489	129.698	127.770	155.587	147.129	159.523	165.431	149.335	152.472	152.425	156.871	159.854	162.869	161.015	178.386	190.777
thereof in: Households	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58.867	57.862	57.779	68.174	72.334	83.522	76.693	92.189	86.652	99.314	103.500	88.679	90.160	88.028	91.273	94.610	96.287	93.600	106.685	111.544
thereof in: TCS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.395	13.490	14.471	16.853	19.588	24.173	26.530	31.945	26.734	29.332	31.301	29.058	31.850	32.134	33.526	33.813	35.266	36.338	38.878	37.491
thereof in: Industry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.117	21.298	24.545	23.865	28.567	22.003	24.547	31.453	33.743	30.877	30.630	31.598	30.462	32.263	32.072	31.431	31.316	31.077	32.823	41.742
Final energy consumption in the transport sector ⁴⁾	465	477	609	653	982	1.175	1.398	1.725	1.872	2.312	3.752	4.908	7.181	8.998	11.765	22.627	40.456	45.969	36.226	32.441	35.623	35.361	37.223	34.277	35.348	33.296	33.643	34.622	35.994	36.040	44.337	39.810	40.744	
Figures in [GWh]	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
Gross final energy consumption EU-Directive ⁵⁾	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	165.660	188.845	228.684	256.732	268.055	271.024	311.664	316.610	350.697	364.737	362.140	382.324	388.572	407.407	432.464	446.382	465.380	488.056	511.250	
Final energy consumption in the transport sector EU-Directive ⁵⁾	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.607	24.364	41.883	45.902	37.879	34.606	38.281	39.049	43.940	44.730	42.864	41.415	45.194	46.141	50.341	48.885	59.074	46.159	56.518	
Figures in [PJ]	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
Primary energy consumption ⁶⁾	196	197	207	228	253	275	270	345	379	403	417	432	455	588	682	790	965	1.120	1.161	1.159	1.321	1.377	1.541	1.591	1.587	1.692	1.696	1.808	1.844	1.921	1.988	1.975	2.071	

differences in the totals may occur due to roundings

1) according to the German government's Energy Concept

2) sectoral local consumption of energy for application purposes of heating and cooling, without electricity, including district heat

3) sectoral local consumption of energy for application purposes of heating and cooling, without secondary energy carriers electricity and district heat

4) consumption of biogenic fuels and renewables-based electricity in the transport sector (excluding consumption in agriculture, forestry and military)

5) till 2020 according to the European Directive 2009/28/EC, since 2021 according to the European Directive (EU) 2018/2001

6) till 2002 by Working Group on Energy Balances (AGEB), calculated according to the "physical energy content" principle, since 2003 by AGEE-Stat based on JAQ-REN

Sources: AGEE-Stat based on AGEB [1]; Eurostat [18]; IEA [22]; EP/ER [16], [17] and further sources see table 3, 5 und 6; partially preliminary data

Table 2: Shares of renewable energy sources 1990 to 2022

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Figures in [%]	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
of gross final energy consumption ¹⁾	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,3	7,2	8,5	10,3	10,1	10,6	11,5	12,5	13,7	13,8	14,4	15,2	15,0	16,1	16,9	17,8	19,5	18,8	20,5	
of gross national electricity consumption	3,4	3,1	3,6	3,8	4,3	4,7	4,7	4,1	4,5	5,2	6,3	6,6	7,7	7,7	9,4	10,3	11,7	14,4	15,3	16,6	17,2	20,6	23,8	25,3	27,5	31,6	31,8	36,2	37,9	42,2	45,5	41,5	46,0	
of district heat production ²⁾	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,6	4,2	5,1	5,8	6,3	7,3	8,1	8,1	9,7	11,1	11,8	13,5	14,2	14,2	14,4	16,4	17,4	18,9	17,6	20,1
of final energy consumption for heating and cooling (including district heat) ³⁾	2,1	2,2	2,3	2,3	2,4	2,3	2,2	3,5	3,9	4,3	4,4	4,7	4,8	6,6	7,5	7,9	8,6	10,7	10,6	11,4	12,4	12,8	13,7	13,8	13,7	14,0	14,8	15,0	15,1	15,8	18,2			
of final energy consumption for heating and cooling (without secondary energy carriers electricity and district heat) ⁴⁾	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,9	7,8	8,2	8,9	11,1	10,9	11,7	12,9	13,1	13,9	13,9	13,8	13,7	13,7	14,0	14,6	14,7	14,8	15,6	18,0
thereof in: Households	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,1	10,5	10,7	12,3	15,9	15,4	15,2	16,8	18,5	19,4	19,2	19,6	19,0	18,0	18,8	19,4	18,8	18,3	20,6	22,9
thereof in: TCS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,6	7,2	6,8	7,0	10,9	11,7	13,5	15,8	13,7	15,3	14,8	14,5	15,5	18,1	18,5	21,0	21,4	22,7	23,0	23,8
thereof in: Industry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,4	4,8	5,8	5,5	6,4	5,0	6,3	6,9	7,3	7,0	7,0	7,4	7,0	7,2	7,1	7,1	7,3	7,5	7,2	10,1
of final energy consumption in the transport sector	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,2	0,2	0,2	0,3	0,3	0,3	0,5	0,7	1,1	1,4	1,9	3,7	6,2	7,4	5,7	5,3	5,9	5,8	6,1	5,5	5,7	5,2	5,2	5,3	5,5	5,5	7,5	6,8	6,9	
Figures in [%]	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
of gross final energy consumption EU-Directive ⁵⁾	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,2	7,2	8,5	10,0	10,1	10,9	11,7	12,5	13,5	13,8	14,4	14,9	14,9	15,5	16,7	17,3	19,1	19,4	20,8	
of final energy consumption in the transport sector EU-Directive ⁵⁾	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,1	4,0	6,7	7,5	6,3	5,9	6,4	6,5	7,3	7,3	6,9	6,6	7,0	7,0	7,9	7,6	10,0	8,0	9,6	
Figures in [%]	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
of primary energy consumption	1,3	1,3	1,4	1,6	1,8	1,9	1,8	2,4	2,6	2,8	2,9	2,9	3,2	4,0	4,7	5,4	6,5	7,9	8,1	8,6	9,3	10,2	11,3	11,4	12,0	12,6	13,4	14,0	15,0	16,7	15,8	17,6		

1) according to the German government's Energy Concept

2) Net heat production, including grid losses

3) sectoral local consumption of energy for application purposes of heating and cooling, without electricity, including district heat

4) sectoral local consumption of energy for application purposes of heating and cooling, without secondary energy carriers electricity and district heat

5) till 2020 according to the European Directive 2009/28/EC, since 2021 according to the European Directive (EU) 2018/2001

Sources: see table 1 and 7; partially preliminary data

Table 3: Gross electricity production from renewable energy sources 1990 to 2022

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Figures in [GWh]	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022			
Hydropower ¹⁾	17.426	14.891	17.397	17.878	19.930	21.780	21.957	17.357	17.216	19.647	21.732	22.733	23.124	18.322	20.745	19.638	20.031	21.170	20.443	19.031	20.953	17.671	21.755	22.998	19.587	18.977	20.546	20.150	18.098	20.135	18.721	19.657	17.625			
Wind energy onshore	72	102	281	612	927	1.530	2.073	3.025	4.579	5.639	9.703	10.719	16.102	19.087	26.019	27.774	31.324	40.507	41.385	39.382	38.371	49.280	50.948	51.819	57.026	72.340	67.650	88.018	90.484	101.150	104.796	89.795	99.692			
Wind energy offshore	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	38	176	577	732	918	1.471	8.284	12.274	17.675	19.467	24.744	27.306	24.374	25.124				
Solar Photovoltaic	1	1	4	3	7	7	12	18	36	31	61	78	166	320	568	1.308	2.265	3.137	4.508	6.715	11.963	19.991	26.744	30.621	35.448	38.076	37.556	38.761	44.320	45.221	49.496	50.472	60.304			
Solid biofuels ²⁾	4	9	14	32	51	85	118	179	210	246	925	1.112	1.485	3.392	5.162	7.478	8.819	8.699	9.296	9.746	10.351	10.516	10.693	10.555	10.798	11.034	10.797	10.644	11.068	11.038	11.306	10.738	10.254			
Liquid biofuels	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	20	54	142	121	749	987	1.133	1.700	1.331	398	355	299	347	443	508	454	397	344	320	210	97				
Biogas	1	2	3	4	6	18	31	44	118	145	445	745	1.046	1.614	1.181	1.803	3.557	8.915	11.648	14.020	16.265	19.936	25.920	27.468	28.614	30.086	30.726	31.089	30.266	30.106	30.671	30.552	30.469			
Biomethane	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	46	81	385	596	1.117	1.713	2.512	3.147	3.146	2.966	2.980	2.990	3.046	3.273	3.098			
Sewage gas	29	25	20	24	27	34	41	48	633	727	705	735	777	955	986	1.096	1.057	1.033	1.094	1.131	1.203	1.280	1.314	1.308	1.336	1.389	1.440	1.460	1.555	1.581	1.579	1.576	1.553			
Landfill gas	188	224	259	372	485	525	565	605	677	727	812	748	771	793	988	1.068	1.092	1.009	864	788	674	628	536	483	435	396	358	338	305	287	247	229	201			
Biogenic fraction of waste ³⁾	1.213	1.211	1.262	1.203	1.306	1.348	1.343	1.397	1.618	1.740	1.844	1.859	1.949	2.238	2.253	3.252	3.901	4.521	4.671	4.323	4.746	4.755	4.951	5.415	6.069	5.768	5.930	5.956	6.163	5.806	5.820	5.792	5.562			
Geothermal energy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	18	19	28	19	25	80	98	133	175	163	178	197	231	244	206
Total	18.934	16.465	19.240	20.128	22.739	25.327	26.140	22.673	25.087	28.902	36.227	38.744	45.440	46.775	58.044	63.538	72.795	89.999	95.106	96.974	106.446	125.647	145.090	153.677	163.741	190.073	191.106	217.674	225.281	243.599	253.539	236.912	254.185			
for information: amount of electricity under the EEG ⁴⁾	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.391	18.145	24.970	28.417	38.511	43.967	51.545	67.010	71.148	75.377	82.332	103.136	118.330	125.693	136.936	162.730	162.348	188.300	196.306	212.765	221.956	203.362	219.765			

1) river and storage power plants including pumped storage plants with natural inflow

2) including sewage sludge

3) biogenic fraction of waste in waste incineration plants estimated at 50 %, from 2008 only municipal waste

4) fixed remuneration, market premium (since 2012), "green electricity privilege" and other direct marketing as well as the amount of remunerated self consumed electricity of photovoltaic plants under the EEG regulations between 2009-2012, including mine gas annual statement of account for the EEG of the transmission system operators: www.netztransparenz.de

Sources: AGEE-Stat based on StBA [26], [27]; BNetzA [8]; ÜNB; ZSW; DENA [24]; BDEW; VDEW [20]; AGEB [1]; DBFZ [13]; IE [21]; partially preliminary data

Table 3.1: Net electricity production from renewable energy sources 2003 to 2022

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Figures in [GWh]	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Hydropower ¹⁾	18.075	20.494	19.344	19.718	20.811	20.134	18.743	20.682	17.326	21.332	22.660	19.310	18.665	20.215	19.985	17.926	19.957	18.546	19.483	17.458
Wind energy onshore	18.713	25.509	27.229	30.710	39.713	40.574	38.610	37.619	48.314	49.949	50.803	55.908	70.922	66.324	86.293	88.710	99.166	102.741	88.034	97.738
Wind energy offshore	0	0	0	0	0	0	38	174	568	722	905	1.449	8.162	12.092	17.414	19.179	24.379	26.903	24.014	24.752
Solar Photovoltaic	313	557	1.282	2.220	3.075	4.420	6.583	11.729	19.599	26.220	30.020	34.753	37.330	36.820	38.001	43.451	44.334	48.525	49.482	59.121
Solid biofuels ²⁾	3.016	4.512	6.721	7.913	7.824	8.285	8.733	9.247	9.395	9.509	9.392	9.657	9.855	9.673	9.542	9.807	9.790	10.002	9.594	9.199
Liquid biofuels	53	137	117	726	958	1.099	1.649	1.291	386	319	286	333	425	481	428	381	330	308	201	91
Biogas	1.565	1.146	1.749	3.450	8.647	11.298	13.599	15.777	19.338	25.143	26.644	27.756	29.184	29.804	30.156	29.358	29.206	29.754	29.639	29.558
Biomethane	0	0	0	0	20	44	79	376	582	1.091	1.672	2.452	3.071	3.070	2.895	2.930	2.923	2.977	3.195	3.024
Sewage gas	923	947	1.057	1.023	999	1.033	1.042	1.093	1.179	1.217	1.215	1.283	1.308	1.331	1.357	1.551	1.578	1.576	1.572	1.550
Landfill gas	741	967	1.040	1.046	962	826	713	600	595	512	461	416	384	343	324	279	262	233	215	188
Biogenic fraction of waste ³⁾	1.649	1.647	2.422	2.965	3.519	3.667	3.352	3.755	3.795	3.971	4.305	4.838	4.565	4.746	4.802	4.932	4.626	4.638	4.575	4.374
Geothermal energy	0	0	0	0	0	12	13	20	19	25	69	67	91	164	157	126	144	173	174	152
Total	45.048	55.916	60.961	69.771	86.528	91.392	93.154	102.363	121.096	140.010	148.432	158.222	183.962	185.063	211.354	218.630	236.695	246.376	230.178	247.205

1) river and storage power plants including pumped storage plants with natural inflow

2) including sewage sludge

3) biogenic fraction of waste in waste incineration plants estimated at 50 %, from 2008 only municipal waste

annual statement of account for the EEG of the transmission system operators: www.netztransparenz.de

Sources: AGEE-Stat based on StBA [26], [27]; BNetzA [8]; ÜNB; ZSW; DENA [24]; BDEW; VDEW [20]; AGEB [1]; DBFZ [13]; IE [21]; partially preliminary data

Table 4: Installed electrical capacity of renewable energy plants 1990 to 2022

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Figures in [MW]	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Hydropower ¹⁾	3.982	4.033	4.049	4.117	4.211	4.348	4.305	4.296	4.369	4.547	4.831	4.831	4.937	4.953	5.186	5.210	5.193	5.137	5.164	5.340	5.407	5.625	5.607	5.590	5.580	5.589	5.629	5.627	5.347	5.396	5.454	5.489	5.621
Wind energy onshore	55	106	174	326	618	1.121	1.549	2.089	2.877	4.435	6.097	8.738	11.976	14.381	16.419	18.248	20.474	22.116	22.794	25.697	26.823	28.524	30.711	32.969	37.620	41.297	45.283	50.174	52.328	53.187	54.276	55.904	58.014
Wind energy offshore ²⁾	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	35	80	188	268	508	994	3.283	4.152	5.406	6.393	7.555	7.807	8.149	
Solar Photovoltaic	2	2	6	9	12	18	28	42	54	70	114	176	296	435	1.105	2.056	2.899	4.170	6.120	10.566	18.006	25.916	34.077	36.710	37.900	39.224	40.679	42.293	45.158	48.864	54.314	60.038	67.479
Solid biofuels	64	64	65	72	80	80	93	115	135	194	304	384	523	859	1.020	1.218	1.411	1.431	1.457	1.470	1.502	1.554	1.558	1.623	1.589	1.592	1.600	1.601	1.567	1.568	1.571	1.587	1.592
Liquid biofuels	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	6	18	21	60	177	295	341	412	410	345	277	263	232	231	230	231	231	201	196			
Biogas ³⁾	1	2	2	3	4	9	15	19	43	49	78	111	160	190	249	665	1.000	1.226	1.419	2.520	3.015	3.837	4.212	4.317	4.380	4.601	4.780	5.173	5.610	5.951	6.343	6.453	6.516
Biomethane ³⁾	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	16	18	96	218	256	383	603	614	653	567	602	603	621	629	630
Sewage gas ⁴⁾	5	5	4	4	5	6	8	9	115	132	128	134	141	149	157	161	170	177	186	192	200	233	236	240	245	245	245	242	421	396	374	373	371
Landfill gas	59	64	68	95	119	132	145	158	168	173	193	193	200	212	240	248	252	257	268	261	237	232	214	210	211	183	172	165	169	162	156	137	132
Geothermal energy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	8	8	19	30	33	34	38	38	42	47	47	54	59	
Biogenic fraction of waste ⁵⁾	275	275	275	282	250	255	276	264	270	278	293	293	451	472	587	637	614	684	720	762	743	714	930	944	962	978	1.004	1.063	1.084	1.024	1.040	1.023	
Total	4.443	4.551	4.643	4.908	5.299	5.969	6.419	6.992	8.031	9.878	12.038	14.865	18.532	21.648	24.869	28.453	32.213	35.432	38.452	47.239	56.546	67.423	78.149	83.773	90.331	97.856	104.440	112.520	118.930	125.044	132.218	139.712	149.782

1) river and storage power plants including pumped storage plants with natural inflow

2) installed capacity of offshore wind energy plants connected to the network

3) since 2013 including additional capacity for increased flexibility of electricity production

4) till 2014 calculated based on the electricity production and full-load hours specific to the energy source, since 2015 net additions according to registry data of the Federal Network Agency (BNetzA), since 2018 based on StBA

5) the stated values represent an amount of 50% of the total installed capacity of thermal waste combustion plants using municipal renewable and fossil waste. For the whole time series 50% of the total capacity is considered as renewable.

Sources: AGEE-Stat based on BNetzA [8]; StBA [27]; ZSW, DENA [24]; BDEW; VDEW [20], DBFZ [13], DEWI [14]; IE [21]; partially preliminary data

Table 5: Final energy consumption from renewable sources for heating and cooling 1990 to 2022

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Figures in [GWh]	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Solid biofuels (households) ¹⁾	25.355	25.448	25.448	25.448	25.448	25.448	25.448	42.740	44.369	45.590	45.834	52.307	50.963	54.279	53.044	52.222	61.496	64.092	74.020	65.220	79.304	71.904	83.015	85.941	69.484	69.477	66.289	68.393	70.192	71.154	66.874	78.559	79.968
Solid biofuels (TCS sector) ²⁾	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.972	9.581	9.695	11.120	11.443	16.046	16.476	21.236	15.813	17.437	18.696	14.945	17.137	16.731	17.450	17.812	19.219	19.101	21.821	20.414
Solid biofuels (industry) ³⁾	2.909	2.909	2.909	2.909	2.909	2.909	2.788	2.788	3.959	3.917	3.898	4.161	4.273	12.442	18.462	21.266	20.319	22.367	20.156	22.972	28.088	29.089	27.793	25.600	26.530	25.108	27.031	26.326	24.522	23.784	23.279	24.820	33.946
Solid biofuels (HP/CHP) ⁴⁾	1	3	5	11	18	30	41	63	74	86	324	389	520	994	1.797	2.043	2.104	2.225	2.759	3.581	4.057	4.665	5.776	5.532	5.465	5.957	6.259	6.193	5.740	6.121	6.296	6.796	6.346
Liquid biofuels ⁵⁾	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	8	10	48	701	823	1.225	1.814	2.869	3.442	3.735	3.442	2.603	2.204	2.196	2.372	2.189	2.188	2.194	2.298	2.383	3.217	2.599	2.430
Biogas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	312	466	875	1.495	3.935	3.728	5.412	7.811	9.352	8.903	9.458	10.639	11.588	12.306	12.980	13.304	13.783	14.339	14.818	15.152
Biomethane	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	23	68	136	505	760	1.329	2.533	3.268	3.970	4.039	3.740	3.861	3.983	4.216	4.982	4.769
Sewage gas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.830	1.968	2.082	1.852	1.858	1.972	1.977	1.999	2.059	2.017	1.805	1.801	2.001	2.050	2.141	2.500	2.402	2.378	2.367	2.375
Landfill gas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	176	165	231	227	210	154	155	117	101	94	93	98	120	116	107	110	107	95	85	81
Gaseous biofuels	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.335	1.263	1.355	1.353	1.438	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Biogenic fraction of waste ⁶⁾	2.308	2.308	2.308	2.308	2.308	2.308	2.538	2.290	3.405	3.674	3.548	3.421	3.295	5.642	6.034	7.199	8.433	10.747	6.662	6.530	7.260	8.140	9.033	11.645	11.380	11.807	11.669	12.669	14.508	15.308	15.060	15.601	14.836
Solarthermal energy	131	168	219	263	334	417	521	656	785	1.036	1.226	1.540	1.814	2.389	2.421	2.857	3.363	3.746	4.293	5.061	5.383	6.160	6.416	6.500	7.026	7.562	7.604	7.834	8.955	8.667	9.014	8.551	9.733
Geothermal energy ⁷⁾	100	100	100	100	100	100	111	111	113	113	113	114	114	445	464	532	525	524	550	623	689	722	805	864	1.052	969	1.146	1.168	1.308	1.369	1.427	1.575	1.819
Near-surface geothermal energy, ambient heat ⁸⁾	1.702	1.721	1.746	1.772	1.801	1.834	1.875	1.932	2.004	2.078	2.160	2.263	2.378	2.495	2.638	2.840	3.314	3.989	4.740	5.528	6.294	7.140	8.016	8.858	9.646	10.401	11.196	12.116	13.155	14.243	15.562	17.332	19.878
Total	32.506	32.657	32.735	32.811	32.918	33.046	33.322	50.580	56.047	57.759	58.466	65.558	64.843	88.677	97.863	103.067	116.062	128.028	138.590	137.406	166.185	158.508	172.838	179.721	163.706	168.286	168.624	173.311	178.265	182.523	180.858	199.906	211.747

1) till 2004 according to the Working Group on Energy Balances (AGEB); since 2005 according to Thünen Institute; including charcoal

2) TCS = trade, commerce and service sector; Final energy consumption for heat only production according to Thünen Institute plus fuel input for heat production in decentralised CHP plants; including charcoal; since 2018 including sewage sludge

3) in accordance with Section 8 Energy Statistics Act; including sewage sludge

4) in accordance with Section 3 and 5 Energy Statistics Act, including sewage sludge; HP = heating plants, CHP plant = combined heat and power plant

5) including consumption of biodiesel in agriculture, forestry and military; since 2010 including blended bioethanol

6) biogenic fraction of waste in waste incineration plants estimated at 50 %, since 2008 municipal waste only, decrease 2008 due to first-time inclusion of newly available data (statistical adjustment)

7) before 2003 balneological plants are not taken into account

8) Based on GZB and FH-ISE, renewable heat from heat pumps (air-water, water-water, brine-water, process water and gas heat pumps)

Sources: AGEE-Stat based on StBA [26], [28]; ZSW; AGEB [1]; TI [23], [29], [31]; FNR [19]; Uni HH [15]; DENA [24]; DBFZ; LIAG; GZB [2]; BDH; BSW; DEPV; BWP; partially preliminary data

Table 5.1: Renewable energy sources in the production of district heating 2003 to 2022

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Figures in [GWh]	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Biogenic fraction of waste ¹⁾	3.454	3.577	4.378	5.304	5.482	6.373	6.105	6.563	6.728	7.414	8.371	8.225	8.412	8.518	8.993	10.010	10.133	9.628	10.541	10.072
Solid biofuels ²⁾	1.082	1.968	2.242	2.314	2.438	3.028	3.929	4.428	5.184	6.467	6.210	6.250	6.783	7.169	7.084	6.657	6.895	7.091	7.666	7.239
Gaseous and liquid biofuels ³⁾	145	168	272	281	341	343	541	574	728	1.004	869	915	1.127	1.147	1.130	2.348	2.590	2.840	3.099	3.421
Biomethane	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	524	951	1490	1471	1404	1960	2028	2235	2401	2315
Geothermal energy, ambient heat, solarthermal energy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61	87	177	223	180	372	484	552	557	862
Total	4.681	5.713	6.892	7.899	8.261	9.744	10.575	11.565	12.640	14.885	16.035	16.428	17.989	18.528	18.791	21.347	22.130	22.346	24.264	23.909
Figures in [%]	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
for information: share of grid losses and consumption in the transformation sector ⁴⁾	8,1	8,7	8,9	9,1	8,7	8,9	8,9	8,4	10,0	10,7	10,9	12,6	12,2	12,7	12,6	13,8	11,2	11,2	11,3	12,3

Grid losses are not taken into account

1) biogenic fraction of waste in waste incineration plants estimated at 50 %, from 2008 only municipal waste

2) including sewage sludge

3) sum of gaseous and liquid biomasses: biogas, biomethane, sewage gas, landfill gas and liquid biofuels; until 2012 including geothermal energy, near-surface geothermal energy, ambient heat and biomethane; reported separately as of 2013

4) share of grid losses including consumption in the transformation sector, with reference to the total district heat production (renewable and fossil energy sources)

Sources: AGEE-Stat based on StBA [26]

Table 6: Final energy consumption from renewable sources in the transport sector 1990 to 2022

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Figures in [GWh]	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Biodiesel ¹⁾	0	2	52	52	289	362	568	930	1.033	1.343	2.583	3.617	5.683	7.919	9.942	17.666	27.938	32.282	25.873	22.966	24.359	23.556	24.628	21.945	22.676	20.829	20.896	21.354	22.329	22.109	30.170	25.072	24.849
Vegetable oil	0	0	21	31	31	52	52	104	115	146	167	209	251	73	125	1.828	7.206	8.533	4.042	961	574	188	251	0	52	10	31	31	10	21	21	21	
Bioethanol	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	486	1.780	3.828	3.391	4.608	6.576	8.537	9.031	9.149	8.832	9.002	8.589	8.604	8.464	8.685	8.353	8.014	8.412	8.692	
Biomethane ²⁾	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	13	75	92	333	483	449	345	379	445	389	660	884	965	1.061
RE electricity consumption in transport ³⁾	465	475	536	570	662	761	778	691	724	823	1.002	1.082	1.247	1.006	1.212	1.353	1.484	1.763	1.699	1.925	2.078	2.494	2.862	3.017	3.169	3.523	3.733	4.328	4.581	4.897	5.248	5.340	6.121
Total	465	477	609	653	982	1.175	1.398	1.725	1.872	2.312	3.752	4.908	7.181	8.998	11.765	22.627	40.456	45.969	36.226	32.441	35.623	35.361	37.223	34.277	35.348	33.296	33.643	34.622	35.994	36.040	44.337	39.810	40.744

Figures in [1.000 t]	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Biodiesel ¹⁾	0	0,2	5	5	28	35	55	90	100	130	250	350	550	771	968	1.720	2.720	3.143	2.519	2.236	2.361	2.258	2.322	2.059	2.148	1.998	2.005	2.073	2.169	2.145	2.805	2.378	2.368
Vegetable oil	0	0	2	3	3	5	5	10	11	14	16	20	24	7	12	175	690	817	387	92	55	18	24	0	5	1	3	3	1	2	2	2	
Bioethanol	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	65	238	512	460	625	892	1.158	1.225	1.241	1.198	1.221	1.165	1.167	1.148	1.178	1.133	1.087	1.141	1.179
Biomethane ²⁾	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	6	7	25	36	33	25	28	33	29	49	65	71	78	
Total	0	0,2	7	8	31	40	60	100	111	144	266	370	574	778	1.045	2.133	3.922	4.420	3.531	3.221	3.580	3.508	3.612	3.293	3.407	3.189	3.203	3.257	3.377	3.329	3.959	3.592	3.627

1) consumption of biodiesel (including HVO) in the transport sector (excluding consumption in agriculture, forestry and military)

2) based on the net calorific value, relation of gross to net calorific value according to a convention of BDEW/AGEB

3) calculated on the share of renewables-based electricity generation in gross electricity consumption in each year

Sources: AGEE-Stat based on BAFA [5]; BLE [3], [4]; BMF [6]; BReg [9], [10], [11], [12]; StBA [25]; FNR; ZSW; DBFZ; AGQM; UFOP; partially preliminary data

Table 7: Development of energy consumption in Germany 1990 to 2022

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Figures in [TWh]	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022				
Gross electricity consumption ¹⁾	549,9	538,7	531,6	526,6	531,1	541,8	550,4	547,7	555,4	557,1	578,0	588,9	592,7	605,8	615,2	618,3	622,9	624,9	621,5	584,5	618,9	610,4	610,1	607,2	594,5	600,7	600,6	601,9	594,6	577,6	557,8	571,5	552,1				
Production of district heating						115,7	108,2	100,0	101,2	94,2	87,1	87,6	87,9	129,6	136,6	136,1	135,8	130,1	133,0	130,4	143,1	129,8	133,6	135,6	121,8	127,1	130,3	130,5	130,2	127,2	118,3	137,8	119,1				
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling (including district heat) ²⁾	1.529,0	1.493,9	1.404,5	1.418,1	1.391,1	1.421,7	1.513,1	1.462,0	1.421,0	1.349,7	1.322,5	1.399,4	1.336,5	1.335,3	1.311,7	1.298,5	1.353,6	1.200,1	1.312,0	1.208,8	1.339,2	1.242,9	1.265,7	1.306,9	1.186,0	1.227,3	1.228,5	1.234,4	1.204,1	1.218,9	1.194,5	1.263,9	1.162,0				
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling (without electricity and district heat) ³⁾	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
thereof in: Households	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
thereof in: TCS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
thereof in: Industry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Final energy consumption in the transport sector ⁴⁾	615,8	630,0	651,8	668,7	654,4	669,2	669,5	672,6	684,0	703,9	691,6	678,3	671,5	637,0	619,0	614,8	648,8	624,0	632,3	609,2	606,7	613,0	607,5	619,4	616,2	642,5	650,8	655,3	657,0	652,9	593,6	583,3	593,9				
Figures in [PJ]	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022				
Gross final energy consumption EU-Directive ⁶⁾	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.608	9.486	9.724	9.206	9.581	8.991	9.617	9.140	9.318	9.543	9.063	9.234	9.395	9.477	9.345	9.308	8.776	9.065	8.830
Final energy consumption in the transport sector EU-Directive ⁵⁾	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.293	2.219	2.250	2.194	2.159	2.120	2.149	2.176	2.160	2.206	2.237	2.270	2.320	2.363	2.282	2.307	2.125	2.086	2.125
Figures in [PJ]	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022				
Primary energy consumption ⁵⁾	14.905	14.610	14.320	14.309	14.185	14.269	14.746	14.614	14.521	14.323	14.401	14.679	14.427	14.589	14.573	14.504	14.852	14.199	14.381	13.512	14.137	13.527	13.632	13.917	13.251	13.389	13.513	13.534	13.197	12.826	11.904	12.469	11.750				

1) gross electricity production by fossil fuels according to AGEB status September 2023, data on electricity trade according to StBA

2) sectoral local consumption of energy for application purposes of heating and cooling, without electricity consumption, including district heat; calculation based on Working Group on Energy Balances (AGEB), status 15. September 2023 and AGEE-Stat

3) sectoral local consumption of energy for application purposes of heating and cooling, without secondary energy carriers electricity and district heat; calculation based on Working Group on Energy Balances (AGEB), status 15. September 2023 and AGEE-Stat

4) calculation based on Working Group on Energy Balances (AGEB), status 15. September 2023 and AGEE-Stat, without energy consumption for international aviation

5) till 2020 according to the European Directive 2009/28/EC, since 2021 according to the European Directive (EU) 2018/2001

6) calculation based on Working Group on Energy Balances (AGEB), status 15. September 2023 and AGEE-Stat, calculated by the "physical energy content" principle

Sources: AGEE-Stat based on AGEB [1]; StBA [30]; Eurostat [18]; IEA [22]; EP/ER [16], [17]; partially preliminary data

Table 8.1: Greenhouse gas emissions avoided through the use of renewable energy sources 1990 to 2022
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Figures in [1.000 t CO ₂ -eq.]	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
by RE gross electricity production	21.284	18.370	21.449	22.263	25.000	27.541	27.319	22.402	23.749	28.029	33.903	36.776	43.267	43.132	52.922	55.977	55.608	65.831	64.701	67.307	73.473	90.695	91.765	94.601	111.749	128.041	127.911	140.837	147.325	174.871	181.259	167.526	180.647
by RE final energy consumption for heating and cooling	7.082	7.118	7.116	7.131	7.153	7.178	7.176	10.914	12.225	12.439	12.572	14.103	13.864	19.714	22.237	20.470	22.514	25.074	27.303	27.956	32.960	32.066	34.290	35.074	32.744	34.283	34.589	34.736	36.991	37.820	37.828	41.728	46.000
by RE final energy consumption in the transport sector ^{1) 2)}	0	0.4	14	16	62	80	121	202	225	293	537	746	1.151	1.654	2.155	4.247	7.685	8.728	6.914	6.117	6.663	6.540	7.078	6.478	6.747	6.359	6.972	7.456	7.783	7.569	11.117	9.885	9.939
Total avoided GHG-emissions	28.366	25.488	28.579	29.410	32.215	34.799	34.616	33.518	36.199	40.761	47.012	51.625	58.282	64.500	77.314	80.694	85.807	99.633	98.918	101.380	113.096	129.301	133.133	136.153	151.240	168.683	169.472	183.029	192.099	220.260	230.204	219.139	236.586
Figures in [g CO ₂ -eq./kWh]	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Avoidance factor of RE gross electricity production	1.124	1.116	1.115	1.106	1.099	1.087	1.045	988	947	970	936	949	952	922	912	881	764	731	680	694	690	722	632	616	682	674	669	647	654	718	715	707	711
Avoidance factor of RE final energy consumption for heating and cooling	218	218	217	217	217	217	215	216	218	215	220	219	218	226	231	202	197	198	199	206	201	205	201	198	203	206	208	203	210	210	211	210	218
Avoidance factor of RE final energy consumption in the transport sector ^{1) 2)}	-	193	190	189	193	193	194	195	196	196	195	195	194	207	204	200	197	197	200	200	199	199	206	207	210	214	233	246	248	243	284	287	287

1) consumption of biogenic fuels in the transport sector (excluding consumption in agriculture, forestry and military and excluding electricity consumption in the transport sector)

2) based on data of the Federal Office for Agriculture and Food (BLE) for the year 2021 and the fossil reference values according § 3 and § 10 of 38. BlmschV

Source: UBA [30] based on sources quoted there; partially preliminary data

Table 8.2: CO₂-emissions avoided through the use of renewable energy sources 1990 to 2022
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Figures in [1.000 t CO₂]	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
by RE gross electricity production	21.102	18.213	21.263	22.072	24.784	27.291	27.063	22.162	23.470	27.624	33.174	35.935	41.889	41.437	50.411	53.943	52.396	62.104	61.715	65.081	71.393	87.371	89.525	92.679	108.617	128.915	129.558	141.122	146.751	171.803	178.820	164.844	177.140
by RE final energy consumption for heating and cooling	6.974	7.010	7.008	7.021	7.043	7.066	7.047	10.822	12.085	12.260	12.372	13.912	13.647	19.157	21.519	20.028	22.049	24.808	27.146	27.859	33.430	32.581	34.842	35.810	33.592	35.809	36.171	36.346	37.820	38.680	38.913	42.859	46.947
by RE final energy consumption in the transport sector ¹⁾	0	0,5	17	19	74	96	143	239	266	346	634	881	1.361	1.957	2.553	5.063	9.259	10.581	8.285	7.244	7.876	7.588	8.061	7.357	7.632	7.148	7.646	8.100	8.384	8.198	11.965	10.559	10.613
Total avoided CO₂-emissions	28.076	25.224	28.288	29.112	31.901	34.453	34.253	33.223	35.821	40.230	46.180	50.728	56.897	62.551	74.483	79.034	83.704	97.493	97.146	100.184	112.699	127.540	132.428	135.846	149.841	171.872	173.375	185.568	192.955	218.681	229.698	218.262	234.700
Figures in [g CO₂/kWh]	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Avoidance factor of RE gross electricity production	1.115	1.106	1.105	1.097	1.090	1.078	1.035	977	936	956	916	927	922	886	868	849	720	690	649	671	671	695	617	603	663	678	678	648	651	705	705	696	697
Avoidance factor of RE final energy consumption for heating and cooling	215	215	214	214	214	214	211	214	216	212	216	216	215	220	223	197	193	196	198	206	204	208	204	202	208	216	217	212	215	214	217	216	223
Avoidance factor of RE final energy consumption in the transport sector ¹⁾	-	228	233	234	230	231	231	231	232	232	231	230	229	245	242	238	238	239	240	237	235	231	235	235	237	240	256	267	263	306	306	307	

1) consumption of biogenic fuels in the transport sector (excluding consumption in agriculture, forestry and military and excluding electricity consumption in the transport sector)

Source: UBA [30] based on sources quoted there; partially preliminary data

Table 8.3: Acidifying emissions avoided through the use of renewable energy sources 1990 to 2022²
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Figures in [1.000 t SO ₂ -eq.]	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
by RE gross electricity production	123,4	105,6	123,6	127,9	143,1	156,7	128,5	83,0	62,9	55,7	41,3	41,3	43,3	33,1	37,0	33,6	26,1	24,3	24,1	21,9	23,7	32,9	21,9	19,9	30,4	97,7	83,3	100,7	111,1	125,8	123,8	114,5	131,0
by RE final energy consumption for heating and cooling	7,6	7,7	7,7	7,7	7,7	6,5	10,1	9,2	7,7	6,2	6,9	6,2	8,0	7,0	-1,4	-2,5	-3,7	1,6	-1,1	-4,1	-4,1	-7,0	-11,0	-8,8	-12,6	-13,1	-20,3	-20,5	-21,0	-24,5	-25,9	-20,5	
by RE final energy consumption in the transport sector ¹⁾	0	0,00002	0,003	0,004	0,01	0,01	0,01	0,03	0,03	0,04	0,1	0,1	0,1	0,1	-0,2	-1,2	-3,6	-11,9	-7,8	-4,8	-7,0	-4,6	-6,0	-6,9	-4,8	-3,7	-3,6	-1,8	-1,9	-2,9	5,9	4,7	4,6
Total avoided acidifying agents²⁾	131,0	113,3	131,3	135,6	150,8	164,4	135,0	93,1	72,1	63,4	47,6	48,3	49,6	41,2	43,8	31,0	20,0	8,7	17,9	16,0	12,6	24,2	8,9	2,0	16,8	81,4	66,6	78,6	88,7	101,9	105,2	93,3	115,1
Figures in [g SO ₂ -eq./kWh]	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Avoidance factor of RE gross electricity production	6,52	6,41	6,42	6,35	6,29	6,19	4,92	3,66	2,51	1,93	1,14	1,07	0,95	0,71	0,64	0,53	0,36	0,27	0,25	0,23	0,22	0,26	0,15	0,13	0,19	0,51	0,44	0,46	0,49	0,52	0,49	0,48	0,52
Avoidance factor of RE final energy consumption for heating and cooling	0,23	0,23	0,23	0,24	0,23	0,23	0,20	0,20	0,16	0,13	0,11	0,11	0,10	0,09	0,07	-0,01	-0,02	-0,03	0,01	-0,01	-0,02	-0,03	-0,04	-0,06	-0,05	-0,08	-0,08	-0,12	-0,12	-0,14	-0,13	-0,10	
Avoidance factor of RE final energy consumption in the transport sector ¹⁾	-	0,01	0,04	0,05	0,02	0,03	0,02	0,03	0,03	0,02	0,02	0,02	0,01	-0,02	-0,06	-0,09	-0,27	-0,22	-0,16	-0,21	-0,14	-0,17	-0,22	-0,15	-0,12	-0,06	-0,06	-0,09	0,15	0,14	0,13		

1) consumption of biogenic fuels in the transport sector (excluding consumption in agriculture, forestry and military and excluding electricity consumption in the transport sector)

 2) as acidifying emissions only SO₂ and NOx are taking into account

Source: UBA [30] based on sources quoted there; partially preliminary data

Table 9.1: Investments in construction of renewable energy plants 2000 to 2022

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Figures in [million euro]¹⁾	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Hydropower	520	340	120	170	210	240	220	330	370	500	350	300	200	130	90	80	60	60	120	110	100	70	60
Wind energy onshore	1.920	3.070	3.930	3.360	2.710	2.490	3.220	2.470	2.540	2.800	2.110	2.860	3.550	4.490	7.060	5.370	6.910	7.450	3.390	1.560	2.080	2.840	3.600
Wind energy offshore	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	170	470	450	610	2.440	4.270	3.940	3.680	3.370	3.400	4.100	2.130	80	290	1.250
Solar Photovoltaic	260	360	680	760	3.530	4.840	4.010	5.330	7.970	13.570	19.580	15.860	11.980	3.380	1.450	1.480	1.570	1.660	2.580	3.370	4.780	5.230	7.880
Solar thermal energy	440	610	370	480	470	630	990	760	1.700	1.490	990	1.060	950	860	790	800	700	540	490	440	530	550	690
Geothermal energy, ambient heat	130	180	190	210	290	410	940	920	1.230	1.140	960	990	1.060	1.090	1.080	1.010	1.210	1.320	1.520	1.410	1.920	2.530	4.560
Biomass electricity	530	800	770	1.340	1.640	1.910	2.270	2.280	1.980	2.020	2.240	3.120	790	700	670	220	270	280	390	350	320	220	170
Biomass heat	900	920	900	1.080	1.100	1.510	2.300	1.500	1.760	1.610	1.210	1.320	1.500	1.560	1.320	1.290	1.230	1.230	1.240	1.260	1.940	2.730	3.710
Total	4.700	6.280	6.960	7.400	9.950	12.030	13.950	13.620	17.720	23.600	27.890	26.120	22.470	16.480	16.400	13.930	15.320	15.940	13.830	10.630	11.750	14.460	21.920

1) differences in the totals may occur due to roundings

Source: ZSW [32]; partially preliminary data

Table 9.2: Economic stimuli from the operation of renewable energy plants 2000 to 2022

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Figures in [million euro] ¹⁾	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Hydropower	100	110	110	120	120	130	130	140	150	160	170	190	190	200	200	210	210	210	220	230	230	230	230
Wind energy onshore	160	220	310	400	480	550	630	710	790	870	970	1.060	1.200	1.360	1.550	1.730	1.890	2.080	2.230	2.300	2.300	2.310	2.290
Wind energy offshore	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	20	30	60	130	210	280	350	420	500	560	600	620	650
Solar Photovoltaic	10	10	20	30	70	130	190	260	360	530	770	1.040	1.250	1.360	1.400	1.420	1.440	1.470	1.500	1.540	1.600	1.670	1.760
Solar thermal energy	-	10	20	30	40	50	70	90	110	140	170	190	210	230	240	260	270	290	300	310	320	330	340
Geothermal energy, ambient heat	170	180	190	200	220	240	290	360	440	530	620	730	820	900	980	1.060	1.140	1.230	1.340	1.450	1.580	1.750	2.010
Biomass electricity	160	220	280	450	520	720	1.100	1.680	2.020	2.420	2.880	3.320	4.080	4.200	4.500	4.650	4.640	4.670	4.670	4.780	4.830	4.600	4.700
Biomass heat	1.130	1.160	1.180	1.210	1.250	1.460	1.740	1.960	2.150	2.450	2.880	2.870	3.120	3.320	3.030	3.180	3.360	3.390	3.340	3.350	3.370	3.830	5.120
Biomass fuels	210	300	460	670	880	1.790	3.150	3.750	3.530	2.390	2.920	3.690	3.720	3.050	2.640	2.440	2.560	2.710	2.700	2.830	3.540	4.980	6.730
Total	1.940	2.210	2.570	3.110	3.580	5.070	7.300	8.950	9.550	9.500	11.400	13.120	14.650	14.750	14.750	15.220	15.860	16.470	16.790	17.340	18.370	20.320	23.830

1) differences in the totals may occur due to roundings

Source: ZSW [32]; partially preliminary data



Renewable energy sources in the year 1990

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	RE 1990	Share of renewable energy	avoided GHG-emissions
	[GWh]	[%]	[1.000 t CO ₂ -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	17.426	3,2
	Wind energy onshore	72	0,01
	Wind energy offshore	0	0
	Solar Photovoltaic	1	0,0002
	Solid biofuels	4	0,001
	Liquid biofuels	0	0
	Biogas	1	0,0002
	Sewage gas	29	0,005
	Landfill gas	188	0,03
	Biogenic fraction of waste	1.213	0,2
	Geothermal energy	0	0
	Total	18.934	3,4
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels (households)	25.355	1,7
	Solid biofuels (industry)	2.909	0,2
	Solid biofuels (HP/CHP)	1	0,0001
	Liquid biofuels	0	0
	Gaseous biofuels	0	0
	Biogenic fraction of waste	2.308	0,2
	Solar thermal energy	131	0,01
	Deep geothermal energy	100	0,01
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	1.702	0,1
	Total	32.506	2,1
Final energy con- sumption transport	Biodiesel	0	0
	Vegetable oil	0	0
	Bioethanol	0	0
	RE electricity consumption transport	465	0,1
	Total	465	0,1



Renewable energy sources in the year 1991

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	RE 1991 [GWh]	Share of renewable energy [%]	avoided GHG-emissions [1.000 t CO ₂ -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	14.891	2,8
	Wind energy onshore	102	0,02
	Wind energy offshore	0	0
	Solar Photovoltaic	1	0,0002
	Solid biofuels	9	0,002
	Liquid biofuels	0	0
	Biogas	2	0,0004
	Sewage gas	25	0,005
	Landfill gas	224	0,04
	Biogenic fraction of waste	1.211	0,2
	Geothermal energy	0	0
	Total	16.465	3,1
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels (households)	25.448	1,7
	Solid biofuels (industry)	2.909	0,2
	Solid biofuels (HP/CHP)	3	0,0002
	Liquid biofuels	0	0
	Gaseous biofuels	0	0
	Biogenic fraction of waste	2.308	0,2
	Solar thermal energy	168	0,01
	Deep geothermal energy	100	0,01
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	1.721	0,1
	Total	32.657	2,2
Final energy con- sumption transport	Biodiesel	2	0,0003
	Vegetable oil	0	0
	Bioethanol	0	0
	RE electricity consumption transport	475	0,1
	Total	477	0,1



Renewable energy sources in the year 1992

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	RE 1992 [GWh]	Share of renewable energy [%]	avoided GHG-emissions [1.000 t CO ₂ -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	17.397	3,3
	Wind energy onshore	281	0,1
	Wind energy offshore	0	0
	Solar Photovoltaic	4	0,001
	Solid biofuels	14	0,003
	Liquid biofuels	0	0
	Biogas	3	0,001
	Sewage gas	20	0,004
	Landfill gas	259	0,05
	Biogenic fraction of waste	1.262	0,2
	Geothermal energy	0	0
	Total	19.240	3,6
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels (households)	25.448	1,8
	Solid biofuels (industry)	2.909	0,2
	Solid biofuels (HP/CHP)	5	0,0004
	Liquid biofuels	0	0
	Gaseous biofuels	0	0
	Biogenic fraction of waste	2.308	0,2
	Solar thermal energy	219	0,02
	Deep geothermal energy	100	0,01
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	1.746	0,1
	Total	32.735	2,3
Final energy con- sumption transport	Biodiesel	52	0,01
	Vegetable oil	21	0,003
	Bioethanol	0	0
	RE electricity consumption transport	536	0,1
	Total	609	0,1



Renewable energy sources in the year 1993

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	RE 1993	Share of renewable energy	avoided GHG-emissions	
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	17.878	3,4	20.858
	Wind energy onshore	612	0,1	293
	Wind energy offshore	0	0	0
	Solar Photovoltaic	3	0,001	1,4
	Solid biofuels	32	0,01	16
	Liquid biofuels	0	0	0
	Biogas	4	0,001	0,5
	Sewage gas	24	0,005	24
	Landfill gas	372	0,1	377
	Biogenic fraction of waste	1.203	0,2	693
	Geothermal energy	0	0	0
	Total	20.128	3,8	22.263
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels (households)	25.448	1,8	5.480
	Solid biofuels (industry)	2.909	0,2	905
	Solid biofuels (HP/CHP)	11	0,001	3
	Liquid biofuels	0	0	0
	Gaseous biofuels	0	0	0
	Biogenic fraction of waste	2.308	0,2	550
	Solar thermal energy	263	0,02	77
	Deep geothermal energy	100	0,01	30
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	1.772	0,1	85
	Total	32.811	2,3	7.131
Final energy con- sumption transport	Biodiesel	52	0,01	10
	Vegetable oil	31	0,005	6
	Bioethanol	0	0	0
	RE electricity consumption transport	570	0,1	
	Total	653	0,1	16



Renewable energy sources in the year 1994

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	RE 1994 [GWh]	Share of renewable energy [%]	avoided GHG-emissions [1.000 t CO ₂ -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	19.930	3,8
	Wind energy onshore	927	0,2
	Wind energy offshore	0	0
	Solar Photovoltaic	7	0,001
	Solid biofuels	51	0,01
	Liquid biofuels	0	0
	Biogas	6	0,001
	Sewage gas	27	0,01
	Landfill gas	485	0,1
	Biogenic fraction of waste	1.306	0,2
	Geothermal energy	0	0
	Total	22.739	4,3
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels (households)	25.448	1,8
	Solid biofuels (industry)	2.909	0,2
	Solid biofuels (HP/CHP)	18	0,001
	Liquid biofuels	0	0
	Gaseous biofuels	0	0
	Biogenic fraction of waste	2.308	0,2
	Solar thermal energy	334	0,02
	Deep geothermal energy	100	0,01
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	1.801	0,1
	Total	32.918	2,4
Final energy con- sumption transport	Biodiesel	289	0,04
	Vegetable oil	31	0,005
	Bioethanol	0	0
	RE electricity consumption transport	662	0,1
	Total	982	0,2



Renewable energy sources in the year 1995

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	RE 1995 [GWh]	Share of renewable energy [%]	avoided GHG-emissions [1.000 t CO ₂ -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	21.780	4,0 25.417
	Wind energy onshore	1.530	0,3 732
	Wind energy offshore	0	0 0
	Solar Photovoltaic	7	0,001 3
	Solid biofuels	85	0,02 42
	Liquid biofuels	0	0 0
	Biogas	18	0,003 2,5
	Sewage gas	34	0,01 34
	Landfill gas	525	0,1 533
	Biogenic fraction of waste	1.348	0,2 776
	Geothermal energy	0	0 0
	Total	25.327	4,7 27.541
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels (households)	25.448	1,8 5.465
	Solid biofuels (industry)	2.909	0,2 905
	Solid biofuels (HP/CHP)	30	0,002 8
	Liquid biofuels	0	0 0
	Gaseous biofuels	0	0 0
	Biogenic fraction of waste	2.308	0,2 550
	Solar thermal energy	417	0,03 122
	Deep geothermal energy	100	0,01 30
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	1.834	0,1 97
	Total	33.046	2,3 7.178
Final energy con- sumption transport	Biodiesel	362	0,1 71
	Vegetable oil	52	0,01 9
	Bioethanol	0	0 0
	RE electricity consumption transport	761	0,1
	Total	1.175	0,2 80



Renewable energy sources in the year 1996

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	RE 1996 [GWh]	Share of renewable energy [%]	avoided GHG-emissions [1.000 t CO ₂ -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	21.957	4,0 24.948
	Wind energy onshore	2.073	0,4 971
	Wind energy offshore	0	0 0
	Solar Photovoltaic	12	0,002 5
	Solid biofuels	118	0,02 55
	Liquid biofuels	0	0 0
	Biogas	31	0,01 3,7
	Sewage gas	41	0,01 40
	Landfill gas	565	0,1 558
	Biogenic fraction of waste	1.343	0,2 737
	Geothermal energy	0	0 0
	Total	26.140	4,7 27.319
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels (households)	25.448	1,7 5.409
	Solid biofuels (industry)	2.788	0,2 862
	Solid biofuels (HP/CHP)	41	0,003 10
	Liquid biofuels	0	0 0
	Gaseous biofuels	0	0 0
	Biogenic fraction of waste	2.538	0,2 596
	Solar thermal energy	521	0,03 152
	Deep geothermal energy	111	0,01 33
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	1.875	0,1 114
	Total	33.322	2,2 7.176
Final energy con- sumption transport	Biodiesel	568	0,1 111
	Vegetable oil	52	0,01 9
	Bioethanol	0	0 0
	RE electricity consumption transport	778	0,1
	Total	1.398	0,2 121



Renewable energy sources in the year 1997

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	RE 1997 [GWh]	Share of renewable energy [%]	avoided GHG-emissions [1.000 t CO ₂ -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	17.357	3,2
	Wind energy onshore	3.025	0,6
	Wind energy offshore	0	0
	Solar Photovoltaic	18	0,003
	Solid biofuels	179	0,03
	Liquid biofuels	0	0
	Biogas	44	0,01
	Sewage gas	48	0,01
	Landfill gas	605	0,1
	Biogenic fraction of waste	1.397	0,3
	Geothermal energy	0	0
	Total	22.673	4,1
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels (households)	42.740	2,9
	Solid biofuels (industry)	2.788	0,2
	Solid biofuels (HP/CHP)	63	0,004
	Liquid biofuels	0	0
	Gaseous biofuels	0	0
	Biogenic fraction of waste	2.290	0,2
	Solar thermal energy	656	0,04
	Deep geothermal energy	111	0,01
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	1.932	0,1
	Total	50.580	3,5
Final energy con- sumption transport	Biodiesel	930	0,1
	Vegetable oil	104	0,02
	Bioethanol	0	0
	RE electricity consumption transport	691	0,1
	Total	1.725	0,3



Renewable energy sources in the year 1998

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	RE 1998	Share of renewable energy	avoided GHG-emissions		
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	17.216	3,1	19.091	
	Wind energy onshore	4.579	0,8	2.310	
	Wind energy offshore	0	0	0	
	Solar Photovoltaic	36	0,01	15	
	Solid biofuels	210	0,04	107	
	Liquid biofuels	0	0	0	
	Biogas	118	0,02	17	
	Sewage gas	633	0	608	
	Landfill gas	677	0,1	651	
	Biogenic fraction of waste	1.618	0,3	951	
	Geothermal energy	0,0	0,0	0	
	Total	25.087	4,5	23.749	
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels (households)	44.369	3,1	9.437	
	Solid biofuels (industry)	3.959	0,3	1.221	
	Solid biofuels (HP/CHP)	74	0,01	19	
	Liquid biofuels	3	0,0002	0,6	
	Gaseous biofuels	1.335	0,1	347	
	Biogenic fraction of waste	3.405	0,2	799	
	Solar thermal energy	785	0,1	227	
	Deep geothermal energy	113	0,01	34	
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	2.004	0,1	142	
	Total	56.047	3,9	12.225	
Final energy con- sumption transport	Biodiesel	1.033	Total	0,2	204
	Vegetable oil	115		0,0	21
	Bioethanol	0		0,0	0
	RE electricity consumption transport	724		0,1	
	Total	1.872		0,3	225



Renewable energy sources in the year 1999

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	RE 1999	Share of renewable energy	avoided GHG-emissions	
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	19.647	3,5	22.040
	Wind energy onshore	5.639	1,0	3.229
	Wind energy offshore	0	0	0
	Solar Photovoltaic	31	0,01	13
	Solid biofuels	246	0,04	144
	Liquid biofuels	0	0	0
	Biogas	145	0,03	29
	Sewage gas	727	0,1	710
	Landfill gas	727	0,1	710
	Biogenic fraction of waste	1.740	0,3	1.155
	Geothermal energy	0	0	0
	Total	28.902	5,2	28.029
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels (households)	45.590	3,4	9.551
	Solid biofuels (industry)	3.917	0,3	1.189
	Solid biofuels (HP/CHP)	86	0,01	21
	Liquid biofuels	2	0,0001	0,4
	Gaseous biofuels	1.263	0,1	330
	Biogenic fraction of waste	3.674	0,3	856
	Solar thermal energy	1.036	0,1	298
	Deep geothermal energy	113	0,01	34
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	2.078	0,2	159
	Total	57.759	4,3	12.439
Final energy con- sumption transport	Biodiesel	1.343	0,2	266
	Vegetable oil	146	0,02	26
	Bioethanol	0	0	0
	RE electricity consumption transport	823	0,1	
	Total	2.312	0,3	293



Renewable energy sources in the year 2000

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	RE 2000 [GWh]	Share of renewable energy [%]	avoided GHG-emissions [1.000 t CO ₂ -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	21.732	3,8
	Wind energy onshore	9.703	1,7
	Wind energy offshore	0	0
	Solar Photovoltaic	61	0,01
	Solid biofuels	925	0,2
	Liquid biofuels	0	0
	Biogas	445	0,1
	Sewage gas	705	0,1
	Landfill gas	812	0,1
	Biogenic fraction of waste	1.844	0,3
	Geothermal energy	0	0
	Total	36.227	6,3
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels (households)	45.834	3,5
	Solid biofuels (industry)	3.898	0,3
	Solid biofuels (HP/CHP)	324	0,02
	Liquid biofuels	8	0,001
	Gaseous biofuels	1.355	0,1
	Biogenic fraction of waste	3.548	0,3
	Solar thermal energy	1.226	0,1
	Deep geothermal energy	113	0,01
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	2.160	0,2
	Total	58.466	4,4
Final energy con- sumption transport	Biodiesel	2.583	0,4
	Vegetable oil	167	0,02
	Bioethanol	0	0
	RE electricity consumption transport	1.002	0,1
	Total	3.752	0,5



Renewable energy sources in the year 2001

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	RE 2001 [GWh]	Share of renewable energy [%]	avoided GHG-emissions [1.000 t CO ₂ -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	22.733	3,9
	Wind energy onshore	10.719	1,8
	Wind energy offshore	0	0
	Solar Photovoltaic	78	0,01
	Solid biofuels	1.112	0,2
	Liquid biofuels	15	0,003
	Biogas	745	0,1
	Sewage gas	735	0,1
	Landfill gas	748	0,1
	Biogenic fraction of waste	1.859	0,3
	Geothermal energy	0	0
	Total	38.744	6,6
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels (households)	52.307	3,7
	Solid biofuels (industry)	4.161	0,3
	Solid biofuels (HP/CHP)	389	0,03
	Liquid biofuels	10	0,001
	Gaseous biofuels	1.353	0,1
	Biogenic fraction of waste	3.421	0,2
	Solar thermal energy	1.540	0,1
	Deep geothermal energy	114	0,01
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	2.263	0,2
	Total	65.558	4,7
Final energy con- sumption transport	Biodiesel	3.617	0,5
	Vegetable oil	209	0,03
	Bioethanol	0	0
	RE electricity consumption transport	1.082	0,2
	Total	4.908	0,7



Renewable energy sources in the year 2002

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	RE 2002 [GWh]	Share of renewable energy [%]	avoided GHG-emissions [1.000 t CO ₂ -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	23.124	3,9
	Wind energy onshore	16.102	2,7
	Wind energy offshore	0	0
	Solar Photovoltaic	166	0,03
	Solid biofuels	1.485	0,3
	Liquid biofuels	20	0,003
	Biogas	1.046	0,2
	Sewage gas	777	0,1
	Landfill gas	771	0,1
	Biogenic fraction of waste	1.949	0,3
	Geothermal energy	0	0
	Total	45.440	7,7
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels (households)	50.963	3,8
	Solid biofuels (industry)	4.273	0,3
	Solid biofuels (HP/CHP)	520	0,04
	Liquid biofuels	48	0,004
	Gaseous biofuels	1.438	0,1
	Biogenic fraction of waste	3.295	0,2
	Solar thermal energy	1.814	0,1
	Deep geothermal energy	114	0,01
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	2.378	0,2
	Total	64.843	4,9
Final energy con- sumption transport	Biodiesel	5.683	0,8
	Vegetable oil	251	0,04
	Bioethanol	0	0
	RE electricity consumption transport	1.247	0,2
	Total	7.181	1,1



Renewable energy sources in the year 2003

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	RE 2003 [GWh]	Share of renewable energy [%]	avoided GHG-emissions [1.000 t CO ₂ -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	18.322	3,0 19.837
	Wind energy onshore	19.087	3,2 15.793
	Wind energy offshore	0	0 0
	Solar Photovoltaic	320	0,1 148
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge	3.392	0,6 2.928
	Liquid biofuels	54	0,01 38
	Biogas	1.614	0,3 637
	Sewage gas	955	0,2 897
	Landfill gas	793	0,1 745
	Biogenic fraction of waste	2.238	0,4 2.110
	Geothermal energy	0	0 0
	Total	46.775	7,7 43.132
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels & charcoal (households)	54.279	4,1 10.952
	Solid biofuels & charcoal (TCS sector)	6.972	0,5 1.825
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (industry)	12.442	0,9 3.628
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (HP/CHP)	994	0,1 248
	Liquid biofuels	701	0,05 152
	Biogas	312	0,02 51
	Sewage gas	1.830	0,1 448
	Landfill gas	176	0,01 54
	Biogenic fraction of waste	5.642	0,4 1.329
	Solar thermal energy	2.389	0,2 675
	Deep geothermal energy	445	0,03 134
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	2.495	0,2 220
	Total	88.677	6,6 19.714
Final energy consumption transport	Biodiesel	7.919	1,2 1.601
	Vegetable oil	73	0,01 53
	Bioethanol	0	0 0
	RE electricity consumption transport	1.006	0,2
	Total	8.998	1,4 1.654



Renewable energy sources in the year 2004

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	RE 2004 [GWh]	Share of renewable energy [%]	avoided GHG-emissions [1.000 t CO ₂ -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	20.745	3,4
	Wind energy onshore	26.019	4,2
	Wind energy offshore	0	0
	Solar Photovoltaic	568	0,1
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge	5.162	0,8
	Liquid biofuels	142	0,02
	Biogas	1.181	0,2
	Sewage gas	986	0,2
	Landfill gas	988	0,2
	Biogenic fraction of waste	2.253	0,4
	Geothermal energy	0,2	0.00003
	Total	58.044	9,4
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels & charcoal (households)	53.044	4,0
	Solid biofuels & charcoal (TCS sector)	9.581	0,7
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (industry)	18.462	1,4
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (HP/CHP)	1.797	0,1
	Liquid biofuels	823	0,06
	Biogas	466	0,04
	Sewage gas	1.968	0,2
	Landfill gas	165	0,01
	Biogenic fraction of waste	6.034	0,5
	Solar thermal energy	2.421	0,2
	Deep geothermal energy	464	0,04
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	2.638	0,2
	Total	97.863	7,5
Final energy consumption transport	Biodiesel	9.942	1,6
	Vegetable oil	125	0,0
	Bioethanol	486	0,1
	RE electricity consumption transport	1.212	0,2
	Total	11.765	1,9



Renewable energy sources in the year 2005

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	RE 2005 [GWh]	Share of renewable energy [%]	avoided GHG-emissions [1.000 t CO ₂ -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	19.638	3,2
	Wind energy onshore	27.774	4,5
	Wind energy offshore	0	0
	Solar Photovoltaic	1.308	0,2
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge	7.478	1,2
	Liquid biofuels	121	0,02
	Biogas	1.803	0,3
	Sewage gas	1.096	0,2
	Landfill gas	1.068	0,2
	Biogenic fraction of waste	3.252	0,5
	Geothermal energy	0,2	0.00003
	Total	63.538	10,3
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels & charcoal (households)	52.222	4,0
	Solid biofuels & charcoal (TCS sector)	9.695	0,7
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (industry)	21.266	1,6
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (HP/CHP)	2.043	0,2
	Liquid biofuels	1.225	0,1
	Biogas	875	0,1
	Sewage gas	2.082	0,2
	Landfill gas	231	0,02
	Biogenic fraction of waste	7.199	0,6
	Solar thermal energy	2.857	0,2
	Deep geothermal energy	532	0,04
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	2.840	0,2
	Total	103.067	7,9
Final energy consumption transport	Biodiesel	17.666	2,9
	Vegetable oil	1.828	0,3
	Bioethanol	1.780	0,3
	RE electricity consumption transport	1.353	0,2
	Total	22.627	3,7



Renewable energy sources in the year 2006

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	RE 2006 [GWh]	Share of renewable energy [%]	avoided GHG-emissions [1.000 t CO ₂ -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	20.031	3,2
	Wind energy onshore	31.324	5,0
	Wind energy offshore	0	0
	Solar Photovoltaic	2.265	0,4
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge	8.819	1,4
	Liquid biofuels	749	0,1
	Biogas	3.557	0,6
	Sewage gas	1.057	0,2
	Landfill gas	1.092	0,2
	Biogenic fraction of waste	3.901	0,6
	Geothermal energy	0,4	0,0001
	Total	72.795	11,7
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels & charcoal (households)	61.496	4,5
	Solid biofuels & charcoal (TCS sector)	11.120	0,8
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (industry)	20.319	1,5
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (HP/CHP)	2.104	0,2
	Liquid biofuels	1.814	0,1
	Biogas	1.495	0,1
	Sewage gas	1.852	0,1
	Landfill gas	227	0,02
	Biogenic fraction of waste	8.433	0,6
	Solar thermal energy	3.363	0,2
	Deep geothermal energy	525	0,04
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	3.314	0,2
	Total	116.062	8,6
Final energy consumption transport	Biodiesel	27.938	4,3
	Vegetable oil	7.206	1,1
	Bioethanol	3.828	0,6
	RE electricity consumption transport	1.484	0,2
	Total	40.456	6,2
of national gross electricity consumption			
of final energy consumption for heating and cooling			
of final energy consumption transport			



Renewable energy sources in the year 2007

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	RE 2007 [GWh]	Share of renewable energy [%]	avoided GHG-emissions [1.000 t CO ₂ -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	21.170	3,4
	Wind energy onshore	40.507	6,5
	Wind energy offshore	0	0
	Solar Photovoltaic	3.137	0,5
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge	8.699	1,4
	Liquid biofuels	987	0,2
	Biogas	8.915	1,4
	Biomethane	21	0,003
	Sewage gas	1.033	0,2
	Landfill gas	1.009	0,2
	Biogenic fraction of waste	4.521	0,7
	Geothermal energy	0,4	0,0001
	Total	89.999	14,4
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels & charcoal (households)	64.092	5,3
	Solid biofuels & charcoal (TCS sector)	11.443	1,0
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (industry)	22.367	1,9
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (HP/CHP)	2.225	0,2
	Liquid biofuels	2.869	0,2
	Biogas	3.935	0,3
	Biomethane	23	0,002
	Sewage gas	1.858	0,2
	Landfill gas	210	0,02
	Biogenic fraction of waste	10.747	0,9
	Solar thermal energy	3.746	0,3
	Deep geothermal energy	524	0,04
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	3.989	0,3
	Total	128.028	10,7
Final energy consumption transport	Biodiesel	32.282	5,2
	Vegetable oil	8.533	1,4
	Bioethanol	3.391	0,5
	RE electricity consumption transport	1.763	0,3
	Total	45.969	7,4
of national gross electricity consumption			
of final energy consumption for heating and cooling			
of final energy consumption transport			



Renewable energy sources in the year 2008

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	RE 2008 [GWh]	Share of renewable energy [%]	avoided GHG-emissions [1.000 t CO ₂ -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	20.443	3,3
	Wind energy onshore	41.385	6,7
	Wind energy offshore	0	0
	Solar Photovoltaic	4.508	0,7
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge	9.296	1,5
	Liquid biofuels	1.133	0,2
	Biogas	11.648	1,9
	Biomethane	46	0,01
	Sewage gas	1.094	0,2
	Landfill gas	864	0,1
	Biogenic fraction of waste	4.671	0,8
	Geothermal energy	18	0,003
	Total	95.106	15,3
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels & charcoal (households)	74.020	5,6
	Solid biofuels & charcoal (TCS sector)	16.046	1,2
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (industry)	20.156	1,5
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (HP/CHP)	2.759	0,2
	Liquid biofuels	3.442	0,3
	Biogas	3.728	0,3
	Biomethane	68	0,005
	Sewage gas	1.972	0,2
	Landfill gas	154	0,01
	Biogenic fraction of waste	6.662	0,5
	Solar thermal energy	4.293	0,3
	Deep geothermal energy	550	0,04
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	4.740	0,4
	Total	138.590	10,6
Final energy consumption transport	Biodiesel	25.873	4,1
	Vegetable oil	4.042	0,6
	Bioethanol	4.608	0,7
	Biomethane	4	0,001
	RE electricity consumption transport	1.699	0,3
	Total	36.226	5,7
of national gross electricity consumption			
of final energy consumption for heating and cooling			
of final energy consumption transport			



Renewable energy sources in the year 2009

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	RE 2009 [GWh]	Share of renewable energy [%]	avoided GHG-emissions [1.000 t CO ₂ -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	19.031	3,3
	Wind energy onshore	39.382	6,7
	Wind energy offshore	38	0,01
	Solar Photovoltaic	6.715	1,1
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge	9.746	1,7
	Liquid biofuels	1.700	0,3
	Biogas	14.020	2,4
	Biomethane	81	0,01
	Sewage gas	1.131	0,2
	Landfill gas	788	0,1
	Biogenic fraction of waste	4.323	0,7
	Geothermal energy	19	0,003
	Total	96.974	16,6
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels & charcoal (households)	65.220	5,4
	Solid biofuels & charcoal (TCS sector)	16.476	1,4
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (industry)	22.972	1,9
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (HP/CHP)	3.581	0,3
	Liquid biofuels	3.735	0,3
	Biogas	5.412	0,4
	Biomethane	136	0,01
	Sewage gas	1.977	0,2
	Landfill gas	155	0,01
	Biogenic fraction of waste	6.530	0,5
	Solar thermal energy	5.061	0,4
	Deep geothermal energy	623	0,1
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	5.528	0,5
	Total	137.406	11,4
Final energy consumption transport	Biodiesel	22.966	3,8
	Vegetable oil	961	0,2
	Bioethanol	6.576	1,1
	Biomethane	13	0,002
	RE electricity consumption transport	1.925	0,3
	Total	32.441	5,3



Renewable energy sources in the year 2010

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	RE 2010	Share of renewable energy	avoided GHG-emissions	
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	20.953	3,4	16.890
	Wind energy onshore	38.371	6,2	27.641
	Wind energy offshore	176	0,03	127
	Solar Photovoltaic	11.963	1,9	8.218
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge	10.351	1,7	7.567
	Liquid biofuels	1.331	0,2	742
	Biogas	16.265	2,6	7.012
	Biomethane	385	0,1	189
	Sewage gas	1.203	0,2	802
	Landfill gas	674	0,1	449
	Biogenic fraction of waste	4.746	0,8	3.820
	Geothermal energy	28	0,005	17
	Total	106.446	17,2	73.473
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels & charcoal (households)	79.304	5,9	11.866
	Solid biofuels & charcoal (TCS sector)	21.236	1,6	5.314
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (industry)	28.088	2,1	7.974
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (HP/CHP)	4.057	0,3	982
	Liquid biofuels	3.442	0,3	722
	Biogas	7.811	0,6	1.385
	Biomethane	505	0,04	73
	Sewage gas	1.999	0,1	478
	Landfill gas	117	0,01	36
	Biogenic fraction of waste	7.260	0,5	1.645
	Solar thermal energy	5.383	0,4	1.536
	Deep geothermal energy	689	0,1	203
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	6.294	0,5	746
	Total	166.185	12,4	32.960
Final energy consumption transport	Biodiesel	24.359	4,0	4.669
	Vegetable oil	574	0,1	115
	Bioethanol	8.537	1,4	1.846
	Biomethane	75	0,01	33
	RE electricity consumption transport	2.078	0,3	
	Total	35.623	5,9	6.663



Renewable energy sources in the year 2011

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	RE 2011 [GWh]	Share of renewable energy [%]	avoided GHG-emissions [1.000 t CO ₂ -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	17.671	2,9
	Wind energy onshore	49.280	8,1
	Wind energy offshore	577	0,1
	Solar Photovoltaic	19.991	3,3
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge	10.516	1,7
	Liquid biofuels	398	0,1
	Biogas	19.936	3,3
	Biomethane	596	0,1
	Sewage gas	1.280	0,2
	Landfill gas	628	0,1
	Biogenic fraction of waste	4.755	0,8
	Geothermal energy	19	0,003
	Total	125.647	20,6
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels & charcoal (households)	71.904	5,8
	Solid biofuels & charcoal (TCS sector)	15.813	1,3
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (industry)	29.089	2,3
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (HP/CHP)	4.665	0,4
	Liquid biofuels	2.603	0,2
	Biogas	9.352	0,8
	Biomethane	760	0,1
	Sewage gas	2.059	0,2
	Landfill gas	101	0,01
	Biogenic fraction of waste	8.140	0,7
	Solar thermal energy	6.160	0,5
	Deep geothermal energy	722	0,1
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	7.140	0,6
	Total	158.508	12,8
Final energy consumption transport	Biodiesel	23.556	3,8
	Vegetable oil	188	0,03
	Bioethanol	9.031	1,5
	Biomethane	92	0,02
	RE electricity consumption transport	2.494	0,4
	Total	35.361	5,8



Renewable energy sources in the year 2012

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	RE 2012 [GWh]	Share of renewable energy [%]	avoided GHG-emissions [1.000 t CO ₂ -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	21.755	3,6 16.767
	Wind energy onshore	50.948	8,4 33.858
	Wind energy offshore	732	0,1 493
	Solar Photovoltaic	26.744	4,4 16.768
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge	10.693	1,8 7.500
	Liquid biofuels	355	0,06 187
	Biogas	25.920	4,2 10.647
	Biomethane	1.117	0,2 512
	Sewage gas	1.314	0,2 837
	Landfill gas	536	0,1 341
	Biogenic fraction of waste	4.951	0,8 3.841
	Geothermal energy	25	0,004 14
	Total	145.090	23,8 91.765
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels & charcoal (households)	83.015	6,6 12.686
	Solid biofuels & charcoal (TCS sector)	17.437	1,4 4.479
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (industry)	27.793	2,2 7.915
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (HP/CHP)	5.776	0,5 1.420
	Liquid biofuels	2.204	0,2 457
	Biogas	8.903	0,7 1.542
	Biomethane	1.329	0,1 180
	Sewage gas	2.017	0,2 464
	Landfill gas	94	0,01 28
	Biogenic fraction of waste	9.033	0,7 2.075
	Solar thermal energy	6.416	0,5 1.833
	Deep geothermal energy	805	0,1 240
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	8.016	0,6 972
	Total	172.838	13,7 34.290
Final energy consumption transport	Biodiesel	24.628	4,1 5.065
	Vegetable oil	251	0,04 45
	Bioethanol	9.149	1,5 1.902
	Biomethane	333	0,1 65
	RE electricity consumption transport	2.862	0,5
	Total	37.223	6,1 7.078



Renewable energy sources in the year 2013

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	RE 2013	Share of renewable energy	avoided GHG-emissions	
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	22.998	3,8	16.405
	Wind energy onshore	51.819	8,5	36.738
	Wind energy offshore	918	0,2	653
	Solar Photovoltaic	30.621	5,0	18.293
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge	10.555	1,7	6.895
	Liquid biofuels	299	0,05	140
	Biogas	27.468	4,5	9.806
	Biomethane	1.713	0,3	697
	Sewage gas	1.308	0,2	760
	Landfill gas	483	0,1	281
	Biogenic fraction of waste	5.415	0,9	3.893
	Geothermal energy	80	0,01	41
	Total	153.677	25,3	94.601
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels & charcoal (households)	85.941	6,6	13.300
	Solid biofuels & charcoal (TCS sector)	18.696	1,4	4.846
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (industry)	25.600	2,0	6.953
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (HP/CHP)	5.532	0,4	1.204
	Liquid biofuels	2.196	0,2	446
	Biogas	9.458	0,7	1.615
	Biomethane	2.533	0,2	341
	Sewage gas	1.805	0,1	412
	Landfill gas	93	0,01	27
	Biogenic fraction of waste	11.645	0,9	2.665
	Solar thermal energy	6.500	0,5	1.854
	Deep geothermal energy	864	0,1	256
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	8.858	0,7	1.155
	Total	179.721	13,8	35.074
Final energy consumption transport	Biodiesel	21.945	3,5	4.516
	Vegetable oil	0	0	0
	Bioethanol	8.832	1,4	1.867
	Biomethane	483	0,1	95
	RE electricity consumption transport	3.017	0,5	
	Total	34.277	5,5	6.478



Renewable energy sources in the year 2014

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	RE 2014 [GWh]	Share of renewable energy [%]	avoided GHG-emissions [1.000 t CO ₂ -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	19.587	3,3
	Wind energy onshore	57.026	9,6
	Wind energy offshore	1.471	0,2
	Solar Photovoltaic	35.448	6,0
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge	10.798	1,8
	Liquid biofuels	347	0,1
	Biogas	28.614	4,8
	Biomethane	2.512	0,4
	Sewage gas	1.336	0,2
	Landfill gas	435	0,1
	Biogenic fraction of waste	6.069	1,0
	Geothermal energy	98	0,02
	Total	163.741	27,5
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels & charcoal (households)	69.484	5,9
	Solid biofuels & charcoal (TCS sector)	14.945	1,3
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (industry)	26.530	2,2
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (HP/CHP)	5.465	0,5
	Liquid biofuels	2.372	0,2
	Biogas	10.639	0,9
	Biomethane	3.268	0,3
	Sewage gas	1.801	0,2
	Landfill gas	98	0,01
	Biogenic fraction of waste	11.380	1,0
	Solar thermal energy	7.026	0,6
	Deep geothermal energy	1.052	0,1
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	9.646	0,8
	Total	163.706	13,8
Final energy consumption transport	Biodiesel	22.676	3,7
	Vegetable oil	52	0,01
	Bioethanol	9.002	1,5
	Biomethane	449	0,1
	RE electricity consumption transport	3.169	0,5
	Total	35.348	5,7



Renewable energy sources in the year 2015

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	RE 2015 [GWh]	Share of renewable energy [%]	avoided GHG-emissions [1.000 t CO ₂ -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	18.977	3,2
	Wind energy onshore	72.340	12,0
	Wind energy offshore	8.284	1,4
	Solar Photovoltaic	38.076	6,3
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge	11.034	1,8
	Liquid biofuels	443	0,1
	Biogas	30.086	5,0
	Biomethane	3.147	0,5
	Sewage gas	1.389	0,2
	Landfill gas	396	0,1
	Biogenic fraction of waste	5.768	1,0
	Geothermal energy	133	0,02
	Total	190.073	31,6
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels & charcoal (households)	69.477	5,7
	Solid biofuels & charcoal (TCS sector)	17.137	1,4
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (industry)	25.108	2,0
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (HP/CHP)	5.957	0,5
	Liquid biofuels	2.189	0,2
	Biogas	11.588	0,9
	Biomethane	3.970	0,3
	Sewage gas	2.001	0,2
	Landfill gas	120	0,01
	Biogenic fraction of waste	11.807	1,0
	Solar thermal energy	7.562	0,6
	Deep geothermal energy	969	0,1
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	10.401	0,8
	Total	168.286	13,7
Final energy consumption transport	Biodiesel	20.829	3,2
	Vegetable oil	10	0,002
	Bioethanol	8.589	1,3
	Biomethane	345	0,1
	RE electricity consumption transport	3.523	0,5
	Total	33.296	5,2



Renewable energy sources in the year 2016

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	RE 2016 [GWh]	Share of renewable energy [%]	avoided GHG-emissions [1.000 t CO ₂ -eq.]
		of national gross electricity consumption	of final energy consumption for heating and cooling
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	20.546	3,4
	Wind energy onshore	67.650	11,3
	Wind energy offshore	12.274	2,0
	Solar Photovoltaic	37.556	6,3
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge	10.797	1,8
	Liquid biofuels	508	0,1
	Biogas	30.726	5,1
	Biomethane	3.146	0,5
	Sewage gas	1.440	0,2
	Landfill gas	358	0,1
	Biogenic fraction of waste	5.930	1,0
	Geothermal energy	175	0,03
	Total	191.106	31,8
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels & charcoal (households)	66.289	5,4
	Solid biofuels & charcoal (TCS sector)	16.731	1,4
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (industry)	27.031	2,2
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (HP/CHP)	6.259	0,5
	Liquid biofuels	2.188	0,2
	Biogas	12.306	1,0
	Biomethane	4.039	0,3
	Sewage gas	2.050	0,2
	Landfill gas	116	0,01
	Biogenic fraction of waste	11.669	0,9
	Solar thermal energy	7.604	0,6
	Deep geothermal energy	1.146	0,1
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	11.196	0,9
	Total	168.624	13,7
Final energy consumption transport	Biodiesel	20.896	3,2
	Vegetable oil	31	0,005
	Bioethanol	8.604	1,3
	Biomethane	379	0,1
	RE electricity consumption transport	3.733	0,6
	Total	33.643	5,2



Renewable energy sources in the year 2017

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	RE 2017	Share of renewable energy	avoided GHG-emissions	
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	20.150	3,3	15.020
	Wind energy onshore	88.018	14,6	61.669
	Wind energy offshore	17.675	2,9	12.542
	Solar Photovoltaic	38.761	6,4	24.955
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge	10.644	1,8	7.219
	Liquid biofuels	454	0,1	219
	Biogas	31.089	5,2	12.271
	Biomethane	2.966	0,5	1.313
	Sewage gas	1.460	0,2	904
	Landfill gas	338	0,1	209
	Biogenic fraction of waste	5.956	1,0	4.423
	Geothermal energy	163	0,03	92
	Total	217.674	36,2	140.837
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels & charcoal (households)	68.393	5,5	10.652
	Solid biofuels & charcoal (TCS sector)	17.450	1,4	3.715
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (industry)	26.326	2,1	7.372
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (HP/CHP)	6.193	0,5	1.260
	Liquid biofuels	2.194	0,2	557
	Biogas	12.980	1,1	3.061
	Biomethane	3.740	0,3	817
	Sewage gas	2.141	0,2	578
	Landfill gas	107	0,01	40
	Biogenic fraction of waste	12.669	1,0	2.475
	Solar thermal energy	7.834	0,6	2.045
	Deep geothermal energy	1.168	0,1	328
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	12.116	1,0	1.836
	Total	173.311	14,0	34.736
Final energy consumption transport	Biodiesel	21.354	3,3	5.224
	Vegetable oil	31	0,005	6
	Bioethanol	8.464	1,3	2.126
	Biomethane	445	0,1	99
	RE electricity consumption transport	4.328	0,7	
	Total	34.622	5,3	7.456



Renewable energy sources in the year 2018

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	RE 2018	Share of renewable energy	avoided GHG-emissions	
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	18.098	3,0	13.617
	Wind energy onshore	90.484	15,2	64.349
	Wind energy offshore	19.467	3,3	13.986
	Solar Photovoltaic	44.320	7,5	27.801
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge	11.068	1,9	7.617
	Liquid biofuels	397	0,1	186
	Biogas	30.266	5,1	12.469
	Biomethane	2.980	0,5	1.385
	Sewage gas	1.555	0,3	985
	Landfill gas	305	0,1	193
	Biogenic fraction of waste	6.163	1,0	4.633
	Geothermal energy	178	0,03	103
	Total	225.281	37,9	147.325
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels & charcoal (households)	70.192	5,8	11.282
	Solid biofuels & charcoal (TCS sector)	17.812	1,5	3.895
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (industry)	24.522	2,0	7.161
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (HP/CHP)	5.740	0,5	1.310
	Liquid biofuels	2.298	0,2	572
	Biogas	13.304	1,1	3.127
	Biomethane	3.861	0,3	873
	Sewage gas	2.500	0,2	681
	Landfill gas	110	0,01	42
	Biogenic fraction of waste	14.508	1,2	3.061
	Solar thermal energy	8.955	0,7	2.402
	Deep geothermal energy	1.308	0,1	381
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	13.155	1,1	2.205
	Total	178.265	14,8	36.991
Final energy consumption transport	Biodiesel	22.329	3,4	5.456
	Vegetable oil	10	0,002	2
	Bioethanol	8.685	1,3	2.240
	Biomethane	389	0,1	85
	RE electricity consumption transport	4.581	0,7	
	Total	35.994	5,5	7.783



Renewable energy sources in the year 2019

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	RE 2019	Share of renewable energy	avoided GHG-emissions	
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	20.135	3,5	16.317
	Wind energy onshore	101.150	17,5	77.041
	Wind energy offshore	24.744	4,3	19.165
	Solar Photovoltaic	45.221	7,8	31.653
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge	11.038	1,9	8.312
	Liquid biofuels	344	0,1	169
	Biogas	30.106	5,2	14.455
	Biomethane	2.990	0,5	1.588
	Sewage gas	1.581	0,3	1.116
	Landfill gas	287	0,05	201
	Biogenic fraction of waste	5.806	1,0	4.724
	Geothermal energy	197	0,03	130
	Total	243.599	42,2	174.871
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels & charcoal (households)	71.154	5,8	11.172
	Solid biofuels & charcoal (TCS sector)	19.219	1,6	4.090
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (industry)	23.784	2,0	6.720
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (HP/CHP)	6.121	0,5	1.458
	Liquid biofuels	2.383	0,2	565
	Biogas	13.783	1,1	3.285
	Biomethane	3.983	0,3	987
	Sewage gas	2.402	0,2	694
	Landfill gas	107	0,01	41
	Biogenic fraction of waste	15.308	1,3	3.451
	Solar thermal energy	8.667	0,7	2.315
	Deep geothermal energy	1.369	0,1	400
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	14.243	1,2	2.642
	Total	182.523	15,0	37.820
Final energy consumption transport	Biodiesel	22.109	3,4	5.241
	Vegetable oil	21	0,003	4
	Bioethanol	8.353	1,3	2.198
	Biomethane	660	0,1	126
	RE electricity consumption transport	4.897	0,8	
	Total	36.040	5,5	7.569



Renewable energy sources in the year 2020

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	RE 2020	Share of renewable energy	avoided GHG-emissions	
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	18.721	3,4	15.085
	Wind energy onshore	104.796	18,8	79.351
	Wind energy offshore	27.306	4,9	21.079
	Solar Photovoltaic	49.496	8,9	34.572
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge	11.306	2,0	8.477
	Liquid biofuels	320	0,1	130
	Biogas	30.671	5,5	14.793
	Biomethane	3.046	0,5	1.611
	Sewage gas	1.579	0,3	1.120
	Landfill gas	247	0,04	172
	Biogenic fraction of waste	5.820	1,0	4.715
	Geothermal energy	231	0,04	154
	Total	253.539	45,5	181.259
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels & charcoal (households)	66.874	5,6	10.496
	Solid biofuels & charcoal (TCS sector)	19.101	1,6	4.001
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (industry)	23.279	1,9	6.467
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (HP/CHP)	6.296	0,5	1.531
	Liquid biofuels	3.217	0,3	709
	Biogas	14.339	1,2	3.439
	Biomethane	4.216	0,4	1.018
	Sewage gas	2.378	0,2	727
	Landfill gas	95	0,01	36
	Biogenic fraction of waste	15.060	1,3	3.556
	Solar thermal energy	9.014	0,8	2.401
	Deep geothermal energy	1.427	0,1	410
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	15.562	1,3	3.036
	Total	180.858	15,1	37.828
Final energy consumption transport	Biodiesel	30.170	5,1	8.359
	Vegetable oil	21	0,004	5
	Bioethanol	8.014	1,4	2.484
	Biomethane	884	0,1	269
	RE electricity consumption transport	5.248	0,9	
	Total	44.337	7,5	11.117



Renewable energy sources in the year 2021

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	RE 2021 [GWh]	Share of renewable energy [%]	avoided GHG-emissions [1.000 t CO ₂ -eq.]
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	19.657	3,4
	Wind energy onshore	89.795	15,7
	Wind energy offshore	24.374	4,3
	Solar Photovoltaic	50.472	8,8
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge	10.738	1,9
	Liquid biofuels	210	0,04
	Biogas	30.552	5,3
	Biomethane	3.273	0,6
	Sewage gas	1.576	0,3
	Landfill gas	229	0,04
	Biogenic fraction of waste	5.792	1,0
	Geothermal energy	244	0,04
	Total	236.912	41,5
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels & charcoal (households)	78.559	6,2
	Solid biofuels & charcoal (TCS sector)	21.821	1,7
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (industry)	24.820	2,0
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (HP/CHP)	6.796	0,5
	Liquid biofuels	2.599	0,2
	Biogas	14.818	1,2
	Biomethane	4.982	0,4
	Sewage gas	2.367	0,2
	Landfill gas	85	0,01
	Biogenic fraction of waste	15.601	1,2
	Solar thermal energy	8.551	0,7
	Deep geothermal energy	1.575	0,1
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	17.332	1,4
	Total	199.906	15,8
Final energy consumption transport	Biodiesel	25.072	4,3
	Vegetable oil	21	0,004
	Bioethanol	8.412	1,4
	Biomethane	965	0,2
	RE electricity consumption transport	5.340	0,9
	Total	39.810	6,8



Renewable energy sources in the year 2022

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	RE 2022	Share of renewable energy	avoided GHG-emissions	
Gross electricity production	Hydropower	17.625	3,2	14.240
	Wind energy onshore	99.692	18,1	75.560
	Wind energy offshore	25.124	4,6	19.371
	Solar Photovoltaic	60.304	10,9	41.627
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge	10.254	1,9	7.662
	Liquid biofuels	97	0,0	26
	Biogas	30.469	5,5	14.660
	Biomethane	3.098	0,6	1.620
	Sewage gas	1.553	0,3	1.095
	Landfill gas	201	0,04	135
	Biogenic fraction of waste	5.562	1,0	4.516
	Geothermal energy	206	0,04	134
	Total	254.185	46,0	180.647
Final energy consumption for heating and cooling	Solid biofuels & charcoal (households)	79.968	6,9	13.243
	Solid biofuels & charcoal (TCS sector)	20.414	1,8	4.542
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (industry)	33.946	2,9	9.696
	Solid biofuels & sewage sludge (HP/CHP)	6.346	0,5	1.547
	Liquid biofuels	2.430	0,2	521
	Biogas	15.152	1,3	4.002
	Biomethane	4.769	0,4	1.199
	Sewage gas	2.375	0,2	811
	Landfill gas	81	0,01	29
	Biogenic fraction of waste	14.836	1,3	3.528
	Solar thermal energy	9.733	0,8	2.669
	Deep geothermal energy	1.819	0,2	517
	Near-surface geothermal energy & ambient heat	19.878	1,7	3.697
	Total	211.747	18,2	46.000
Final energy consumption transport	Biodiesel	24.849	4,2	6.919
	Vegetable oil	21	0,004	5
	Bioethanol	8.692	1,5	2.692
	Biomethane	1.061	0,2	323
	RE electricity consumption transport	6.121	1,0	
	Total	40.744	6,9	9.939

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Methodological changes

National and international reporting obligations increase the demand of reliable and long-term updateable statistical data on the development of all renewable energy sources in Germany. The Working Group on Renewable Energy Statistics (AGEE-Stat) continuously improves and unifies data base and calculation methods. If new information allow conclusions to be drawn on historic values, these data are complemented or corrected. An overview of the implemented methodological changes in comparison to the previous publication is provided below:

New data source for grid feed-in for gross and net electricity generation from renewable energy sources since 2021

The designated time series data for gross and net electricity generation from renewable energy sources are mainly based on annual accounts of the Transmission System Operators (associated with the support mechanism of the Renewable Energy Sources Act (EEG)), supplemented by self-consumed own production (economic self-consumption) and technical self-consumption. Due to a continuously increasing number of installations reaching their maximum support duration since 2021 and an increasing number of power plants marketing their electricity partially outside of the EEG, a realignment of the data basis for grid feed-in was necessary. From 2021 the data source for electricity quantities fed into the public grid is switched to data from grid operator surveys (066N) of the Federal Statistical Office. This survey (066N) records the electricity fed into the public electricity grid by all connected generating facilities, regardless of their size or support or marketing format. The data is supplemented by self-consumed own production (economic self-consumption) and technical self-consumption.

Furthermore, the accounting of electricity based on biogas, biomethane, solid, and liquid biomass has been further refined and brought up to date. This includes accounting for transformer and grid losses and economic self-consumption. For biogas plants, it also includes operational self-consumption (for pumps, agitators, etc.), when it is covered by self-generated electricity. Concerning the generation of electricity from solid biomass, official surveys are used to a greater extent than before. Additionally estimations of technical self-consumption and economic self-consumption for facilities with less than 1 MW of electrical capacity are now included.

Update of the methodology for measuring heat supply from heat pumps

Based on scientific recommendations and after consultation with heat pump experts at an AGEE-Stat specialist discussion, the methodology for measuring near-surface geothermal and environmental heat has been updated. Different service life curves for air-to-water, ground-source and water-source heat pumps have been implemented into the model. In addition, time series data regarding the sales of electric heat pumps have been slightly updated and adjusted for those heat pumps whose heat source could not be clearly identified as renewable. Other existing model parameters for the average performance and efficiency have been considered plausible by heat pump experts and retained.

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Conversion factors

Joule	J	for energy, work, heat
Watt	W	for capacity, energy flow, heat flow
1 Joule (J) = 1 Newton metre (Nm) = 1 Watt second (Ws)		

Legally binding units in Germany since 1978.

Calorie and derived units such as coal equivalent and oil equivalent are still used as alternatives.

referred to net calorific value	PJ	TWh	Mtce	Mtoe
1 Petajoule	1	0,2778	0,0341	0,0239
1 Terawatt hour	3,6	1	0,123	0,0861
1 million tonne of hard coal unit	29,308	8,14	1	0,7
1 million tonne of oil equivalent	41,869	11,63	1,429	1

1 TWh = 1 billion kWh	Kilo (k)	10^3	Tera (T)	10^{12}
1 GWh = 1 million kWh	Mega (M)	10^6	Peta (P)	10^{15}
1 MWh = 1.000 kWh	Giga (G)	10^9	Exa (E)	10^{18}

Abbreviations

eq.	Equivalent
RE	Renewable energies
EEG	Renewable Energy Sources Act (Erneuerbare-Energien-Gesetz)
FEC	Final energy consumption
N/A	Not quantified
PEC	Primary energy consumption
HP	Heating plant
CHP	Combined heat and power plant



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INSTITUTIONS

- AGEB Working Group on Energy Balances e.V., Berlin.
- BAFA Federal Office for Economic Affairs and Export Control, Eschborn.
- BDEW German Association of Energy and Water Industries e.V., Berlin.
- BLE Federal Office of Agriculture and Food, Bonn.
- BMEL Federal Ministry of Food and Agriculture, Bonn.
- BMU Federal Ministry for the Environment, Nature Conservation and Nuclear Safety, Berlin.
- BMWi Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Energy, Berlin.
- BNetzA Federal Network Agency, Bonn.
- BSW German Solar Association, Berlin.
- BWE German Wind Energy Association e.V., Berlin.
- BWP German Heat Pump Association e.V., Berlin.
- DBFZ German Biomass Research Centre, Leipzig.
- DENA German Energy Agency, Berlin.
- DEPV German Energy Pellet Association e.V., Berlin.
- DIW German Institute for Economic Research, Berlin.
- FNR Specialist agency renewable raw materials e.V., Güllow.
- GtV Geothermal Energy Association e.V., Berlin.
- GZB International Geothermal Center, Bochum
- LIAG Leibniz Institute for Applied Geophysics: Geothermal Information System for Germany, www.geotis.de.
- RWI Leibniz Institute for Economic Research, Essen.
- StBA Federal Statistical Office, Wiesbaden.
- TI Institute of International Forestry and Forest Economics, Hamburg.
- UBA Federal Environment Agency, Dessau-Roßlau.
- UL UL International GmbH, DEWI, Wilhelmshaven.
- ÜNB Information platform of the German Transmission System Operators, www.netztransparenz.de
- ZSW Centre for Solar Energy and Hydrogen Research Baden-Württemberg, Stuttgart.

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Federal Environment Agency (UBA), Section V 1.8 - Coordination office of the Working Group on Renewable Energy Statistics (AGEE-Stat), Dessau-Roßlau
Contact: AGEE-Stat@uba.de