

## **Gesamtwirtschaftliches Produktionspotenzial und Konjunkturkomponenten**

### **Datengrundlagen und Ergebnisse der Schätzungen der Bundesregierung**

Stand: Frühjahrprojektion der Bundesregierung vom 20.04.2016

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| <b>Tabelle 1: Produktionslücken, Budgetsemielastizität und Konjunkturkomponenten</b> |                      |                      |                  |                       |                                   |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|
|  | Produktionspotenzial | Bruttoinlandsprodukt | Produktionslücke | Budgetsemielastizität | Konjunkturkomponente <sup>1</sup> |
|  | Mrd. Euro            |                      |                  |                       | Mrd. Euro                         |
| 2017   | 3244.8               | 3239.7               | -5.1             | 0.205                 | -1.0                              |
| 2018   | 3348.4               | 3344.9               | -3.5             | 0.205                 | -0.7                              |
| 2019   | 3453.7               | 3453.4               | -0.2             | 0.205                 | 0.0                               |
| 2020   | 3565.5               | 3565.5               | 0.0              | 0.205                 | 0.0                               |

1 Die hier für die dargestellten Jahre angegebene Konjunkturkomponente des Bundes ergibt sich rechnerisch aus den Ergebnissen der zugrunde liegende gesamtwirtschaftlichen Vorausschätzung. Die für die Haushaltsaufstellung letztlich maßgeblichen Werte sind den jeweiligen Haushaltsgesetzen des Bundes zu entnehmen.

| <b>Tabelle 2: Produktionspotenzial und -lücken</b> |                      |            |           |            |                   |                  |           |                  |  |
|--|----------------------|------------|-----------|------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------|------------------|--|
|  | Produktionspotenzial |            |           |            | Produktionslücken |                  |           |                  |  |
|  | preisbereinigt       |            | nominal   |            | preisbereinigt    |                  | nominal   |                  |  |
|  | Mrd. Euro            | % ggü. Vj. | Mrd. Euro | % ggü. Vj. | Mrd. Euro         | in % des pot.BIP | Mrd. Euro | in % des pot.BIP |  |
| 1980   | 1505.0               |            | 859.9     |            | 34.9              | 2.3              | 20.0      | 2.3              |  |
| 1981   | 1539.2               | 2.3        | 916.2     | 6.5        | 8.9               | 0.6              | 5.3       | 0.6              |  |
| 1982   | 1571.3               | 2.1        | 978.1     | 6.8        | -29.3             | -1.9             | -18.2     | -1.9             |  |
| 1983   | 1603.6               | 2.1        | 1026.2    | 4.9        | -37.4             | -2.3             | -23.9     | -2.3             |  |
| 1984   | 1636.9               | 2.1        | 1068.4    | 4.1        | -26.5             | -1.6             | -17.3     | -1.6             |  |
| 1985   | 1671.1               | 2.1        | 1113.9    | 4.3        | -23.2             | -1.4             | -15.4     | -1.4             |  |
| 1986   | 1708.9               | 2.3        | 1173.2    | 5.3        | -23.2             | -1.4             | -16.0     | -1.4             |  |
| 1987   | 1748.6               | 2.3        | 1215.9    | 3.6        | -39.3             | -2.2             | -27.4     | -2.2             |  |
| 1988   | 1791.8               | 2.5        | 1267.0    | 4.2        | -19.2             | -1.1             | -13.6     | -1.1             |  |
| 1989   | 1841.4               | 2.8        | 1339.5    | 5.7        | 0.3               | 0.0              | 0.2       | 0.0              |  |
| 1990   | 1896.1               | 3.0        | 1426.1    | 6.5        | 42.4              | 2.2              | 31.9      | 2.2              |  |
| 1991   | 1952.0               | 2.9        | 1512.8    | 6.1        | 86.5              | 4.4              | 67.0      | 4.4              |  |
| 1992   | 2009.0               | 2.9        | 1639.2    | 8.4        | 68.7              | 3.4              | 56.1      | 3.4              |  |
| 1993   | 2062.0               | 2.6        | 1752.1    | 6.9        | -4.1              | -0.2             | -3.5      | -0.2             |  |
| 1994   | 2106.2               | 2.1        | 1828.4    | 4.4        | 2.2               | 0.1              | 1.9       | 0.1              |  |
| 1995   | 2145.4               | 1.9        | 1899.2    | 3.9        | -0.3              | 0.0              | -0.3      | 0.0              |  |
| 1996   | 2181.8               | 1.7        | 1943.4    | 2.3        | -19.1             | -0.9             | -17.1     | -0.9             |  |
| 1997   | 2216.2               | 1.6        | 1979.3    | 1.8        | -13.6             | -0.6             | -12.2     | -0.6             |  |
| 1998   | 2250.2               | 1.5        | 2021.8    | 2.2        | -4.0              | -0.2             | -3.6      | -0.2             |  |
| 1999   | 2286.2               | 1.6        | 2060.7    | 1.9        | 4.6               | 0.2              | 4.2       | 0.2              |  |
| 2000   | 2323.2               | 1.6        | 2084.7    | 1.2        | 35.4              | 1.5              | 31.8      | 1.5              |  |
| 2001   | 2359.9               | 1.6        | 2144.6    | 2.9        | 38.8              | 1.6              | 35.2      | 1.6              |  |
| 2002   | 2394.5               | 1.5        | 2205.4    | 2.8        | 4.2               | 0.2              | 3.9       | 0.2              |  |
| 2003   | 2426.4               | 1.3        | 2261.7    | 2.6        | -44.7             | -1.8             | -41.7     | -1.8             |  |
| 2004   | 2457.9               | 1.3        | 2316.2    | 2.4        | -48.4             | -2.0             | -45.6     | -2.0             |  |
| 2005   | 2489.5               | 1.3        | 2360.5    | 1.9        | -62.9             | -2.5             | -59.7     | -2.5             |  |
| 2006   | 2522.0               | 1.3        | 2398.6    | 1.6        | -5.6              | -0.2             | -5.3      | -0.2             |  |
| 2007   | 2553.2               | 1.2        | 2469.6    | 3.0        | 45.1              | 1.8              | 43.7      | 1.8              |  |
| 2008   | 2580.5               | 1.1        | 2516.9    | 1.9        | 46.0              | 1.8              | 44.9      | 1.8              |  |
| 2009   | 2599.1               | 0.7        | 2579.5    | 2.5        | -120.2            | -4.6             | -119.3    | -4.6             |  |
| 2010   | 2619.8               | 0.8        | 2619.8    | 1.6        | -39.7             | -1.5             | -39.7     | -1.5             |  |
| 2011   | 2645.6               | 1.0        | 2673.9    | 2.1        | 28.9              | 1.1              | 29.2      | 1.1              |  |
| 2012   | 2676.6               | 1.2        | 2745.9    | 2.7        | 8.7               | 0.3              | 8.9       | 0.3              |  |
| 2013   | 2711.4               | 1.3        | 2839.8    | 3.4        | -18.1             | -0.7             | -18.9     | -0.7             |  |
| 2014   | 2749.2               | 1.4        | 2929.3    | 3.2        | -12.8             | -0.5             | -13.6     | -0.5             |  |
| 2015   | 2793.4               | 1.6        | 3037.7    | 3.7        | -10.8             | -0.4             | -11.8     | -0.4             |  |
| 2016   | 2834.5               | 1.5        | 3141.7    | 3.4        | -5.2              | -0.2             | -5.8      | -0.2             |  |
| 2017   | 2876.9               | 1.5        | 3244.8    | 3.3        | -4.5              | -0.2             | -5.1      | -0.2             |  |
| 2018   | 2919.7               | 1.5        | 3348.4    | 3.2        | -3.1              | -0.1             | -3.5      | -0.1             |  |
| 2019   | 2961.8               | 1.4        | 3453.7    | 3.1        | -0.2              | 0.0              | -0.2      | 0.0              |  |
| 2020   | 3007.2               | 1.5        | 3565.5    | 3.2        | 0.0               | 0.0              | 0.0       | 0.0              |  |

| <b>Tabelle 3: Beiträge der Produktionsfaktoren und des techn. Fortschritts zum preisbereinigten Potenzialwachstum<sup>1</sup></b> |                             |                                   |                 |                 |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|   | <b>Produktionspotenzial</b> | <b>Totale Faktorproduktivität</b> | <b>Arbeit</b>   | <b>Kapital</b>  |
|   | <b>% ggü. Vj.</b>           | <b>%-Punkte</b>                   | <b>%-Punkte</b> | <b>%-Punkte</b> |
| 1980  |                             |                                   |                 |                 |
| 1981  | 2.3                         | 1.0                               | 0.1             | 1.1             |
| 1982  | 2.1                         | 1.0                               | 0.1             | 1.0             |
| 1983  | 2.1                         | 1.1                               | 0.0             | 0.9             |
| 1984  | 2.1                         | 1.2                               | -0.1            | 0.9             |
| 1985  | 2.1                         | 1.3                               | -0.1            | 0.8             |
| 1986  | 2.3                         | 1.4                               | 0.0             | 0.8             |
| 1987  | 2.3                         | 1.5                               | 0.0             | 0.8             |
| 1988  | 2.5                         | 1.7                               | -0.1            | 0.8             |
| 1989  | 2.8                         | 1.8                               | 0.1             | 0.9             |
| 1990  | 3.0                         | 1.9                               | 0.2             | 0.9             |
| 1991  | 2.9                         | 1.8                               | 0.1             | 0.9             |
| 1992  | 2.9                         | 1.7                               | 0.2             | 1.0             |
| 1993  | 2.6                         | 1.5                               | 0.1             | 1.1             |
| 1994  | 2.1                         | 1.3                               | -0.2            | 1.0             |
| 1995  | 1.9                         | 1.2                               | -0.3            | 1.0             |
| 1996  | 1.7                         | 1.1                               | -0.3            | 0.9             |
| 1997  | 1.6                         | 1.0                               | -0.3            | 0.8             |
| 1998  | 1.5                         | 1.0                               | -0.3            | 0.8             |
| 1999  | 1.6                         | 1.0                               | -0.3            | 0.8             |
| 2000  | 1.6                         | 1.0                               | -0.3            | 0.8             |
| 2001  | 1.6                         | 1.0                               | -0.2            | 0.8             |
| 2002  | 1.5                         | 0.9                               | -0.1            | 0.7             |
| 2003  | 1.3                         | 0.8                               | 0.0             | 0.6             |
| 2004  | 1.3                         | 0.7                               | 0.1             | 0.5             |
| 2005  | 1.3                         | 0.7                               | 0.1             | 0.5             |
| 2006  | 1.3                         | 0.6                               | 0.2             | 0.5             |
| 2007  | 1.2                         | 0.6                               | 0.1             | 0.5             |
| 2008  | 1.1                         | 0.5                               | 0.0             | 0.5             |
| 2009  | 0.7                         | 0.4                               | -0.1            | 0.4             |
| 2010  | 0.8                         | 0.5                               | 0.0             | 0.4             |
| 2011  | 1.0                         | 0.5                               | 0.1             | 0.4             |
| 2012  | 1.2                         | 0.4                               | 0.3             | 0.4             |
| 2013  | 1.3                         | 0.5                               | 0.4             | 0.4             |
| 2014  | 1.4                         | 0.5                               | 0.5             | 0.4             |
| 2015  | 1.6                         | 0.5                               | 0.7             | 0.4             |
| 2016  | 1.5                         | 0.6                               | 0.5             | 0.4             |
| 2017  | 1.5                         | 0.6                               | 0.4             | 0.4             |
| 2018  | 1.5                         | 0.7                               | 0.3             | 0.4             |
| 2019  | 1.4                         | 0.8                               | 0.2             | 0.4             |
| 2020  | 1.5                         | 0.8                               | 0.3             | 0.4             |

<sup>1</sup> Abweichungen des ausgewiesenen Potenzialwachstums von der Summe der Wachstumsbeiträge sind rundungsbedingt.

|      | <b>Tabelle 4: Bruttoinlandsprodukt</b> |            |          |            |
|------|--|------------|----------|------------|
|      | preisbereinigt <sup>1</sup>            |            | nominal  |            |
|      | Mrd. Euro                              | % ggü. Vj. | Mrd.Euro | % ggü. Vj. |
| 1960 | 750.2                                  |            | 171.7    |            |
| 1961 | 784.9                                  | 4.6        | 191.9    | 11.8       |
| 1962 | 821.6                                  | 4.7        | 213.1    | 11.1       |
| 1963 | 844.7                                  | 2.8        | 225.8    | 5.9        |
| 1964 | 900.9                                  | 6.7        | 250.4    | 10.9       |
| 1965 | 949.2                                  | 5.4        | 274.7    | 9.7        |
| 1966 | 975.6                                  | 2.8        | 285.0    | 3.7        |
| 1967 | 972.6                                  | -0.3       | 279.9    | -1.8       |
| 1968 | 1025.7                                 | 5.5        | 307.3    | 9.8        |
| 1969 | 1102.2                                 | 7.5        | 350.5    | 14.1       |
| 1970 | 1157.7                                 | 5.0        | 402.4    | 14.8       |
| 1971 | 1194.0                                 | 3.1        | 446.6    | 11.0       |
| 1972 | 1245.3                                 | 4.3        | 486.9    | 9.0        |
| 1973 | 1304.8                                 | 4.8        | 542.3    | 11.4       |
| 1974 | 1316.4                                 | 0.9        | 587.0    | 8.2        |
| 1975 | 1305.0                                 | -0.9       | 614.8    | 4.8        |
| 1976 | 1369.6                                 | 4.9        | 666.6    | 8.4        |
| 1977 | 1415.5                                 | 3.3        | 710.3    | 6.6        |
| 1978 | 1458.1                                 | 3.0        | 757.6    | 6.7        |
| 1979 | 1518.6                                 | 4.2        | 822.8    | 8.6        |
| 1980 | 1540.0                                 | 1.4        | 879.9    | 6.9        |
| 1981 | 1548.1                                 | 0.5        | 921.4    | 4.7        |
| 1982 | 1542.0                                 | -0.4       | 959.9    | 4.2        |
| 1983 | 1566.3                                 | 1.6        | 1002.3   | 4.4        |
| 1984 | 1610.5                                 | 2.8        | 1051.1   | 4.9        |
| 1985 | 1648.0                                 | 2.3        | 1098.4   | 4.5        |
| 1986 | 1685.7                                 | 2.3        | 1157.3   | 5.4        |
| 1987 | 1709.3                                 | 1.4        | 1188.5   | 2.7        |
| 1988 | 1772.7                                 | 3.7        | 1253.4   | 5.5        |
| 1989 | 1841.7                                 | 3.9        | 1339.7   | 6.9        |
| 1990 | 1938.5                                 | 5.3        | 1458.0   | 8.8        |
| 1991 | 2038.5                                 | 5.2        | 1579.8   | 8.4        |
| 1992 | 2077.7                                 | 1.9        | 1695.3   | 7.3        |
| 1993 | 2057.9                                 | -1.0       | 1748.6   | 3.1        |
| 1994 | 2108.4                                 | 2.5        | 1830.3   | 4.7        |
| 1995 | 2145.1                                 | 1.7        | 1898.9   | 3.7        |
| 1996 | 2162.6                                 | 0.8        | 1926.3   | 1.4        |
| 1997 | 2202.6                                 | 1.8        | 1967.1   | 2.1        |
| 1998 | 2246.2                                 | 2.0        | 2018.2   | 2.6        |
| 1999 | 2290.8                                 | 2.0        | 2064.9   | 2.3        |
| 2000 | 2358.7                                 | 3.0        | 2116.5   | 2.5        |
| 2001 | 2398.7                                 | 1.7        | 2179.9   | 3.0        |
| 2002 | 2398.7                                 | 0.0        | 2209.3   | 1.4        |
| 2003 | 2381.7                                 | -0.7       | 2220.1   | 0.5        |
| 2004 | 2409.5                                 | 1.2        | 2270.6   | 2.3        |
| 2005 | 2426.5                                 | 0.7        | 2300.9   | 1.3        |
| 2006 | 2516.3                                 | 3.7        | 2393.3   | 4.0        |
| 2007 | 2598.4                                 | 3.3        | 2513.2   | 5.0        |
| 2008 | 2626.5                                 | 1.1        | 2561.7   | 1.9        |
| 2009 | 2478.9                                 | -5.6       | 2460.3   | -4.0       |
| 2010 | 2580.1                                 | 4.1        | 2580.1   | 4.9        |
| 2011 | 2674.5                                 | 3.7        | 2703.1   | 4.8        |
| 2012 | 2685.3                                 | 0.4        | 2754.9   | 1.9        |
| 2013 | 2693.3                                 | 0.3        | 2820.8   | 2.4        |
| 2014 | 2736.4                                 | 1.6        | 2915.7   | 3.4        |
| 2015 | 2782.6                                 | 1.7        | 3025.9   | 3.8        |
| 2016 | 2829.3                                 | 1.7        | 3135.9   | 3.6        |
| 2017 | 2872.4                                 | 1.5        | 3239.7   | 3.3        |
| 2018 | 2916.6                                 | 1.5        | 3344.9   | 3.2        |
| 2019 | 2961.6                                 | 1.5        | 3453.4   | 3.2        |
| 2020 | 3007.2                                 | 1.5        | 3565.5   | 3.2        |

<sup>1</sup> Verkettete Volumenangaben, berechnet auf Basis der vom Statistischen Bundesamt veröffentlichten Indexwerte (2010=100).

| Tabelle 5a: Bevölkerung und Arbeitsmarkt |                                 |            |                     |                                 |                       |
|--|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
|  | Erwerbsbevölkerung <sup>1</sup> |            | Partizipationsraten |                                 | Erwerbstätige, Inland |
|  |                                 |            | Trend               | Tatsächlich bzw. prognostiziert |                       |
|  | in Tsd.                         | % ggü. Vj. | in %                | in %                            | in Tsd. % ggü. Vj.    |
| 1960                                     | 54657                           |            |                     | 60.0                            | 32340                 |
| 1961                                     | 54667                           | 0.0        |                     | 60.5                            | 32791 1.4             |
| 1962                                     | 54803                           | 0.2        |                     | 60.5                            | 32905 0.3             |
| 1963                                     | 55035                           | 0.4        |                     | 60.5                            | 32983 0.2             |
| 1964                                     | 55219                           | 0.3        |                     | 60.3                            | 33011 0.1             |
| 1965                                     | 55499                           | 0.5        | 59.9                | 60.3                            | 33199 0.6             |
| 1966                                     | 55793                           | 0.5        | 59.5                | 59.8                            | 33097 -0.3            |
| 1967                                     | 55845                           | 0.1        | 59.1                | 58.7                            | 32019 -3.3            |
| 1968                                     | 55951                           | 0.2        | 58.8                | 58.3                            | 32046 0.1             |
| 1969                                     | 56377                           | 0.8        | 58.7                | 58.3                            | 32545 1.6             |
| 1970                                     | 56586                           | 0.4        | 58.6                | 58.6                            | 32993 1.4             |
| 1971                                     | 56729                           | 0.3        | 58.6                | 58.8                            | 33143 0.5             |
| 1972                                     | 57126                           | 0.7        | 58.6                | 58.9                            | 33325 0.6             |
| 1973                                     | 57519                           | 0.7        | 58.6                | 59.3                            | 33727 1.2             |
| 1974                                     | 57776                           | 0.4        | 58.4                | 58.8                            | 33408 -0.9            |
| 1975                                     | 57814                           | 0.1        | 58.3                | 58.1                            | 32570 -2.5            |
| 1976                                     | 57871                           | 0.1        | 58.1                | 57.9                            | 32434 -0.4            |
| 1977                                     | 58057                           | 0.3        | 58.1                | 57.8                            | 32508 0.2             |
| 1978                                     | 58348                           | 0.5        | 58.2                | 57.9                            | 32829 1.0             |
| 1979                                     | 58738                           | 0.7        | 58.5                | 58.4                            | 33463 1.9             |
| 1980                                     | 59196                           | 0.8        | 59.0                | 58.9                            | 34024 1.7             |
| 1981                                     | 59595                           | 0.7        | 59.5                | 59.4                            | 34065 0.1             |
| 1982                                     | 59823                           | 0.4        | 60.2                | 60.2                            | 33802 -0.8            |
| 1983                                     | 59931                           | 0.2        | 61.0                | 61.2                            | 33494 -0.9            |
| 1984                                     | 59957                           | 0.0        | 61.8                | 61.8                            | 33783 0.9             |
| 1985                                     | 59980                           | 0.0        | 62.5                | 62.7                            | 34257 1.4             |
| 1986                                     | 60095                           | 0.2        | 63.3                | 63.2                            | 34915 1.9             |
| 1987                                     | 60194                           | 0.2        | 63.9                | 63.8                            | 35402 1.4             |
| 1988                                     | 60300                           | 0.2        | 64.6                | 64.5                            | 35906 1.4             |
| 1989                                     | 60567                           | 0.4        | 65.1                | 64.9                            | 36580 1.9             |
| 1990                                     | 60955                           | 0.6        | 65.5                | 65.9                            | 37733 3.2             |
| 1991                                     | 61396                           | 0.7        | 65.7                | 66.7                            | 38790 2.8             |
| 1992                                     | 61972                           | 0.9        | 65.8                | 65.9                            | 38283 -1.3            |
| 1993                                     | 62517                           | 0.9        | 65.8                | 65.3                            | 37786 -1.3            |
| 1994                                     | 62797                           | 0.4        | 65.8                | 65.5                            | 37798 0.0             |
| 1995                                     | 62925                           | 0.2        | 65.9                | 65.4                            | 37958 0.4             |
| 1996                                     | 62993                           | 0.1        | 66.1                | 65.8                            | 37969 0.0             |
| 1997                                     | 62977                           | 0.0        | 66.4                | 66.2                            | 37947 -0.1            |
| 1998                                     | 62917                           | -0.1       | 66.8                | 66.9                            | 38407 1.2             |
| 1999                                     | 62907                           | 0.0        | 67.3                | 67.4                            | 39031 1.6             |
| 2000                                     | 62932                           | 0.0        | 67.7                | 68.4                            | 39917 2.3             |
| 2001                                     | 63000                           | 0.1        | 68.0                | 68.0                            | 39809 -0.3            |
| 2002                                     | 63115                           | 0.2        | 68.2                | 68.1                            | 39630 -0.4            |
| 2003                                     | 63178                           | 0.1        | 68.5                | 68.1                            | 39200 -1.1            |
| 2004                                     | 63176                           | 0.0        | 68.8                | 68.8                            | 39337 0.3             |
| 2005                                     | 63153                           | 0.0        | 69.1                | 69.4                            | 39326 0.0             |
| 2006                                     | 63093                           | -0.1       | 69.3                | 69.3                            | 39635 0.8             |
| 2007                                     | 62992                           | -0.2       | 69.6                | 69.5                            | 40325 1.7             |
| 2008                                     | 62833                           | -0.3       | 69.9                | 69.8                            | 40856 1.3             |
| 2009                                     | 62546                           | -0.5       | 70.3                | 70.3                            | 40892 0.1             |
| 2010                                     | 62224                           | -0.5       | 70.6                | 70.5                            | 41020 0.3             |
| 2011                                     | 61984                           | -0.4       | 71.0                | 70.9                            | 41577 1.4             |
| 2012                                     | 61890                           | -0.2       | 71.5                | 71.6                            | 42060 1.2             |
| 2013                                     | 61877                           | 0.0        | 71.9                | 71.9                            | 42328 0.6             |
| 2014                                     | 61859                           | 0.0        | 72.3                | 72.4                            | 42703 0.9             |
| 2015                                     | 61928                           | 0.1        | 72.7                | 72.6                            | 43032 0.8             |
| 2016                                     | 62047                           | 0.2        | 73.1                | 73.1                            | 43512 1.1             |
| 2017                                     | 62142                           | 0.2        | 73.5                | 73.7                            | 43862 0.8             |
| 2018                                     | 62185                           | 0.1        | 73.8                | 73.9                            | 43928 0.2             |
| 2019                                     | 62160                           | 0.0        | 74.2                | 74.1                            | 43994 0.2             |
| 2020                                     | 62200                           | 0.1        | 74.5                | 74.3                            | 44060 0.2             |
| 2021                                     | 62219                           | 0.0        | 74.8                | 74.7                            |                       |
| 2022                                     | 62098                           | -0.2       | 75.1                | 75.1                            |                       |
| 2023                                     | 61923                           | -0.3       | 75.4                | 75.4                            |                       |

<sup>1</sup> 13. koordinierte Bevölkerungsvorausberechnung des Statistischen Bundesamtes; Variante 1-W1, angepasst an aktuelle Entwicklungen.

| Tabelle 5b: Bevölkerung und Arbeitsmarkt      |            |                                 |            |                      |            |                          |     |
|---|------------|---------------------------------|------------|----------------------|------------|--------------------------|-----|
| Arbeitszeit je Erwerbstätigen, Arbeitsstunden |            |                                 |            | Arbeitnehmer, Inland |            | Erwerbslose, Inländer    |     |
| Trend   |            | Tatsächlich bzw. prognostiziert |            |                      |            | in % der Erwerbspersonen |     |
| Stunden                                       | % ggü. Vj. | Stunden                         | % ggü. Vj. | in Tsd.              | % ggü. Vj. | NAWRU <sup>2</sup>       |     |
| 1960  |            | 2167                            |            | 25152                |            | 1.4                      |     |
| 1961  |            | 2141                            | -1.2       | 25768                | 2.5        | 0.9                      |     |
| 1962  |            | 2104                            | -1.7       | 26138                | 1.4        | 0.8                      |     |
| 1963  |            | 2073                            | -1.4       | 26436                | 1.1        | 1.0                      |     |
| 1964  |            | 2085                            | 0.6        | 26733                | 1.1        | 0.9                      |     |
| 1965  | 2067       | 2071                            | -0.7       | 27096                | 1.4        | 0.7                      |     |
| 1966  | 2043       | 2045                            | -1.3       | 27111                | 0.1        | 0.8                      |     |
| 1967  | 2019       | 2007                            | -1.8       | 26198                | -3.4       | 2.4                      | 0.8 |
| 1968  | 1996       | 1995                            | -0.6       | 26364                | 0.6        | 1.7                      | 0.9 |
| 1969  | 1973       | 1975                            | -1.0       | 27095                | 2.8        | 0.9                      | 1.0 |
| 1970  | 1949       | 1960                            | -0.8       | 27877                | 2.9        | 0.5                      | 1.0 |
| 1971  | 1924       | 1928                            | -1.6       | 28339                | 1.7        | 0.7                      | 1.2 |
| 1972  | 1898       | 1905                            | -1.2       | 28680                | 1.2        | 0.9                      | 1.3 |
| 1973  | 1872       | 1876                            | -1.5       | 29199                | 1.8        | 1.0                      | 1.5 |
| 1974  | 1847       | 1837                            | -2.1       | 29048                | -0.5       | 1.7                      | 1.7 |
| 1975  | 1825       | 1800                            | -2.0       | 28383                | -2.3       | 3.1                      | 2.0 |
| 1976  | 1807       | 1813                            | 0.7        | 28461                | 0.3        | 3.2                      | 2.4 |
| 1977  | 1790       | 1795                            | -1.0       | 28696                | 0.8        | 3.1                      | 2.8 |
| 1978  | 1775       | 1776                            | -1.1       | 29090                | 1.4        | 2.9                      | 3.2 |
| 1979  | 1759       | 1764                            | -0.7       | 29822                | 2.5        | 2.4                      | 3.7 |
| 1980  | 1744       | 1745                            | -1.1       | 30405                | 2.0        | 2.4                      | 4.2 |
| 1981  | 1729       | 1724                            | -1.2       | 30484                | 0.3        | 3.8                      | 4.8 |
| 1982  | 1713       | 1712                            | -0.6       | 30260                | -0.7       | 6.2                      | 5.3 |
| 1983  | 1698       | 1699                            | -0.8       | 29992                | -0.9       | 8.6                      | 5.8 |
| 1984  | 1681       | 1688                            | -0.7       | 30281                | 1.0        | 8.9                      | 6.2 |
| 1985  | 1664       | 1665                            | -1.4       | 30758                | 1.6        | 9.0                      | 6.6 |
| 1986  | 1646       | 1646                            | -1.1       | 31393                | 2.1        | 8.1                      | 6.8 |
| 1987  | 1629       | 1624                            | -1.3       | 31914                | 1.7        | 7.8                      | 7.0 |
| 1988  | 1612       | 1619                            | -0.3       | 32429                | 1.6        | 7.7                      | 7.2 |
| 1989  | 1595       | 1595                            | -1.4       | 33078                | 2.0        | 6.9                      | 7.2 |
| 1990  | 1580       | 1572                            | -1.4       | 34212                | 3.4        | 6.0                      | 7.3 |
| 1991  | 1567       | 1554                            | -1.2       | 35227                | 3.0        | 5.3                      | 7.3 |
| 1992  | 1555       | 1565                            | 0.7        | 34675                | -1.6       | 6.3                      | 7.3 |
| 1993  | 1545       | 1542                            | -1.5       | 34120                | -1.6       | 7.5                      | 7.4 |
| 1994  | 1534       | 1537                            | -0.3       | 34052                | -0.2       | 8.0                      | 7.5 |
| 1995  | 1523       | 1528                            | -0.6       | 34161                | 0.3        | 7.8                      | 7.5 |
| 1996  | 1512       | 1511                            | -1.1       | 34115                | -0.1       | 8.4                      | 7.7 |
| 1997  | 1499       | 1500                            | -0.7       | 34036                | -0.2       | 9.0                      | 7.8 |
| 1998  | 1486       | 1494                            | -0.4       | 34447                | 1.2        | 8.7                      | 7.9 |
| 1999  | 1472       | 1479                            | -1.0       | 35046                | 1.7        | 7.9                      | 8.0 |
| 2000  | 1459       | 1452                            | -1.8       | 35922                | 2.5        | 7.2                      | 8.1 |
| 2001  | 1447       | 1442                            | -0.7       | 35797                | -0.3       | 7.1                      | 8.2 |
| 2002  | 1437       | 1431                            | -0.8       | 35570                | -0.6       | 7.9                      | 8.2 |
| 2003  | 1429       | 1425                            | -0.4       | 35078                | -1.4       | 8.9                      | 8.2 |
| 2004  | 1423       | 1422                            | -0.2       | 35079                | 0.0        | 9.5                      | 8.1 |
| 2005  | 1419       | 1411                            | -0.8       | 34916                | -0.5       | 10.3                     | 8.0 |
| 2006  | 1415       | 1425                            | 1.0        | 35152                | 0.7        | 9.4                      | 7.8 |
| 2007  | 1411       | 1424                            | 0.0        | 35798                | 1.8        | 7.9                      | 7.5 |
| 2008  | 1404       | 1418                            | -0.4       | 36353                | 1.6        | 6.9                      | 7.2 |
| 2009  | 1396       | 1373                            | -3.2       | 36407                | 0.1        | 7.0                      | 6.9 |
| 2010  | 1389       | 1390                            | 1.3        | 36533                | 0.3        | 6.4                      | 6.5 |
| 2011  | 1383       | 1393                            | 0.2        | 37014                | 1.3        | 5.5                      | 6.1 |
| 2012  | 1377       | 1375                            | -1.3       | 37500                | 1.3        | 5.0                      | 5.6 |
| 2013  | 1373       | 1362                            | -1.0       | 37869                | 1.0        | 4.9                      | 5.2 |
| 2014  | 1370       | 1366                            | 0.3        | 38306                | 1.2        | 4.7                      | 4.8 |
| 2015  | 1369       | 1371                            | 0.3        | 38732                | 1.1        | 4.3                      | 4.5 |
| 2016  | 1369       | 1373                            | 0.1        | 39283                | 1.4        | 4.1                      | 4.5 |
| 2017  | 1369       | 1371                            | -0.1       | 39683                | 1.0        | 4.3                      | 4.5 |
| 2018  | 1369       | 1370                            | -0.1       | 39751                | 0.2        | 4.4                      | 4.5 |
| 2019  | 1369       | 1369                            | -0.1       | 39819                | 0.2        | 4.5                      | 4.5 |
| 2020  | 1368       | 1368.5                          | -0.1       | 39888                | 0.2        | 4.7                      | 4.5 |
| 2021  | 1368       | 1367.8                          | 0.0        |                      |            |                          |     |
| 2022  | 1367       | 1367.2                          | 0.0        |                      |            |                          |     |
| 2023  | 1367       | 1366.7                          | 0.0        |                      |            |                          |     |

2 NAWRU: Non-Accelerating Wage Rate of Unemployment.

| <b>Tabelle 6: Kapitalstock und Investitionen</b> |                      |            |                           |            |                                    |
|--|----------------------|------------|---------------------------|------------|------------------------------------|
|  | Bruttoanlagevermögen |            | Bruttoanlageinvestitionen |            | Abgangsquote                       |
|  | preisbereinigt       |            | preisbereinigt            |            | tatsächlich bzw.<br>prognostiziert |
|  | Mrd.Euro             | % ggü. Vj. | Mrd.Euro                  | % ggü. Vj. | %                                  |
| 1980   | 7465.3               | 3.5        | 348.8                     | 2.3        | 1.4                                |
| 1981   | 7705.8               | 3.2        | 332.6                     | -4.7       | 1.2                                |
| 1982   | 7923.0               | 2.8        | 317.4                     | -4.6       | 1.3                                |
| 1983   | 8130.7               | 2.6        | 326.9                     | 3.0        | 1.5                                |
| 1984   | 8335.7               | 2.5        | 327.4                     | 0.2        | 1.5                                |
| 1985   | 8534.2               | 2.4        | 329.6                     | 0.7        | 1.6                                |
| 1986   | 8733.5               | 2.3        | 340.1                     | 3.2        | 1.7                                |
| 1987   | 8936.9               | 2.3        | 347.2                     | 2.1        | 1.6                                |
| 1988   | 9147.4               | 2.4        | 364.7                     | 5.0        | 1.7                                |
| 1989   | 9373.5               | 2.5        | 391.1                     | 7.2        | 1.8                                |
| 1990   | 9621.9               | 2.7        | 422.4                     | 8.0        | 1.9                                |
| 1991   | 9884.4               | 2.7        | 442.3                     | 4.7        | 1.9                                |
| 1992   | 10178.4              | 3.0        | 460.5                     | 4.1        | 1.7                                |
| 1993   | 10486.7              | 3.0        | 441.2                     | -4.2       | 1.3                                |
| 1994   | 10783.4              | 2.8        | 457.2                     | 3.6        | 1.5                                |
| 1995   | 11079.3              | 2.7        | 457.1                     | 0.0        | 1.5                                |
| 1996   | 11365.0              | 2.6        | 454.8                     | -0.5       | 1.5                                |
| 1997   | 11641.2              | 2.4        | 458.4                     | 0.8        | 1.6                                |
| 1998   | 11918.1              | 2.4        | 476.2                     | 3.9        | 1.7                                |
| 1999   | 12206.0              | 2.4        | 498.3                     | 4.6        | 1.8                                |
| 2000   | 12499.7              | 2.4        | 510.0                     | 2.3        | 1.8                                |
| 2001   | 12779.6              | 2.2        | 497.1                     | -2.5       | 1.7                                |
| 2002   | 13019.3              | 1.9        | 468.4                     | -5.8       | 1.8                                |
| 2003   | 13225.3              | 1.6        | 462.2                     | -1.3       | 2.0                                |
| 2004   | 13416.7              | 1.4        | 462.4                     | 0.0        | 2.0                                |
| 2005   | 13596.5              | 1.3        | 465.8                     | 0.7        | 2.1                                |
| 2006   | 13785.0              | 1.4        | 500.8                     | 7.5        | 2.3                                |
| 2007   | 13992.5              | 1.5        | 521.2                     | 4.1        | 2.3                                |
| 2008   | 14203.7              | 1.5        | 529.2                     | 1.5        | 2.3                                |
| 2009   | 14380.5              | 1.2        | 475.8                     | -10.1      | 2.1                                |
| 2010   | 14533.2              | 1.1        | 501.4                     | 5.4        | 2.4                                |
| 2011   | 14700.5              | 1.2        | 537.4                     | 7.2        | 2.5                                |
| 2012   | 14876.6              | 1.2        | 535.1                     | -0.4       | 2.4                                |
| 2013   | 15043.2              | 1.1        | 527.9                     | -1.3       | 2.4                                |
| 2014   | 15209.1              | 1.1        | 546.3                     | 3.5        | 2.5                                |
| 2015   | 15388.8              | 1.2        | 558.4                     | 2.2        | 2.5                                |
| 2016   | 15569.3              | 1.2        | 572.8                     | 2.6        | 2.5                                |
| 2017   | 15752.5              | 1.2        | 588.4                     | 2.7        | 2.6                                |
| 2018   | 15946.1              | 1.2        | 599.5                     | 1.9        | 2.6                                |
| 2019   | 16148.4              | 1.3        | 610.8                     | 1.9        | 2.6                                |
| 2020   | 16356.9              | 1.3        | 622.3                     | 1.9        | 2.6                                |



| <b>Tabelle 7: Solow-Residuen und Totale Faktorproduktivität</b> |                       |                                   |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|
|   | <b>Solow-Residuen</b> | <b>Totale Faktorproduktivität</b> |
|   | log                   | log                               |
| 1980  | -7.4164               | -7.4273                           |
| 1981  | -7.4149               | -7.4174                           |
| 1982  | -7.4193               | -7.4071                           |
| 1983  | -7.4019               | -7.3956                           |
| 1984  | -7.3840               | -7.3832                           |
| 1985  | -7.3693               | -7.3699                           |
| 1986  | -7.3597               | -7.3556                           |
| 1987  | -7.3541               | -7.3403                           |
| 1988  | -7.3329               | -7.3235                           |
| 1989  | -7.3059               | -7.3057                           |
| 1990  | -7.2745               | -7.2872                           |
| 1991  | -7.2438               | -7.2690                           |
| 1992  | -7.2311               | -7.2521                           |
| 1993  | -7.2330               | -7.2371                           |
| 1994  | -7.2169               | -7.2237                           |
| 1995  | -7.2079               | -7.2119                           |
| 1996  | -7.2014               | -7.2011                           |
| 1997  | -7.1864               | -7.1907                           |
| 1998  | -7.1802               | -7.1806                           |
| 1999  | -7.1729               | -7.1704                           |
| 2000  | -7.1548               | -7.1601                           |
| 2001  | -7.1394               | -7.1500                           |
| 2002  | -7.1380               | -7.1409                           |
| 2003  | -7.1407               | -7.1328                           |
| 2004  | -7.1352               | -7.1255                           |
| 2005  | -7.1277               | -7.1187                           |
| 2006  | -7.1074               | -7.1122                           |
| 2007  | -7.0916               | -7.1064                           |
| 2008  | -7.0918               | -7.1014                           |
| 2009  | -7.1333               | -7.0974                           |
| 2010  | -7.1071               | -7.0928                           |
| 2011  | -7.0853               | -7.0882                           |
| 2012  | -7.0847               | -7.0838                           |
| 2013  | -7.0833               | -7.0792                           |
| 2014  | -7.0792               | -7.0744                           |
| 2015  | -7.0738               | -7.0691                           |
| 2016  | -7.0693               | -7.0633                           |
| 2017  | -7.0626               | -7.0569                           |
| 2018  | -7.0521               | -7.0498                           |
| 2019  | -7.0419               | -7.0423                           |
| 2020  | -7.0317               | -7.0344                           |

| <b>Tabelle 8: Preise und Löhne</b> |                                    |            |                               |            |                              |            |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|------------|------------------------------|------------|
|                                    | Deflator des Bruttoinlandsprodukts |            | Deflator des privaten Konsums |            | Arbeitnehmerentgelte, Inland |            |
|                                    | 2010=100                           | % ggü. Vj. | 2010=100                      | % ggü. Vj. | Mrd.Euro                     | % ggü. Vj. |
| 1960                               | 22.9                               |            | 26.3                          |            | 83.5                         |            |
| 1961                               | 24.4                               | 6.8        | 27.2                          | 3.3        | 94.2                         | 12.9       |
| 1962                               | 25.9                               | 6.1        | 28.0                          | 2.9        | 104.3                        | 10.6       |
| 1963                               | 26.7                               | 3.0        | 28.8                          | 3.0        | 111.9                        | 7.3        |
| 1964                               | 27.8                               | 4.0        | 29.4                          | 2.2        | 122.4                        | 9.4        |
| 1965                               | 28.9                               | 4.2        | 30.4                          | 3.2        | 135.8                        | 11.0       |
| 1966                               | 29.2                               | 0.9        | 31.5                          | 3.6        | 146.2                        | 7.7        |
| 1967                               | 28.8                               | -1.5       | 32.0                          | 1.6        | 146.0                        | -0.2       |
| 1968                               | 30.0                               | 4.1        | 32.5                          | 1.6        | 156.7                        | 7.4        |
| 1969                               | 31.8                               | 6.2        | 33.1                          | 1.9        | 176.4                        | 12.6       |
| 1970                               | 34.8                               | 9.3        | 34.3                          | 3.5        | 209.5                        | 18.7       |
| 1971                               | 37.4                               | 7.6        | 36.2                          | 5.6        | 237.4                        | 13.3       |
| 1972                               | 39.1                               | 4.5        | 37.9                          | 4.7        | 263.2                        | 10.9       |
| 1973                               | 41.6                               | 6.3        | 40.7                          | 7.4        | 299.6                        | 13.8       |
| 1974                               | 44.6                               | 7.3        | 44.0                          | 8.0        | 331.4                        | 10.6       |
| 1975                               | 47.1                               | 5.7        | 46.4                          | 5.5        | 346.3                        | 4.5        |
| 1976                               | 48.7                               | 3.3        | 48.1                          | 3.8        | 374.3                        | 8.1        |
| 1977                               | 50.2                               | 3.1        | 49.4                          | 2.7        | 401.8                        | 7.4        |
| 1978                               | 52.0                               | 3.5        | 50.4                          | 1.9        | 429.0                        | 6.8        |
| 1979                               | 54.2                               | 4.3        | 53.3                          | 5.7        | 464.5                        | 8.3        |
| 1980                               | 57.1                               | 5.5        | 56.8                          | 6.7        | 504.9                        | 8.7        |
| 1981                               | 59.5                               | 4.2        | 60.3                          | 6.1        | 529.5                        | 4.9        |
| 1982                               | 62.2                               | 4.6        | 63.4                          | 5.0        | 546.2                        | 3.1        |
| 1983                               | 64.0                               | 2.8        | 65.4                          | 3.2        | 558.3                        | 2.2        |
| 1984                               | 65.3                               | 2.0        | 67.0                          | 2.5        | 580.1                        | 3.9        |
| 1985                               | 66.7                               | 2.1        | 68.0                          | 1.5        | 603.3                        | 4.0        |
| 1986                               | 68.7                               | 3.0        | 67.3                          | -1.1       | 635.4                        | 5.3        |
| 1987                               | 69.5                               | 1.3        | 67.3                          | -0.1       | 664.3                        | 4.5        |
| 1988                               | 70.7                               | 1.7        | 68.5                          | 1.9        | 692.2                        | 4.2        |
| 1989                               | 72.7                               | 2.9        | 71.1                          | 3.9        | 724.2                        | 4.6        |
| 1990                               | 75.2                               | 3.4        | 73.3                          | 3.0        | 783.6                        | 8.2        |
| 1991                               | 77.5                               | 3.0        | 75.4                          | 3.0        | 854.4                        | 9.0        |
| 1992                               | 81.6                               | 5.3        | 78.6                          | 4.2        | 927.4                        | 8.5        |
| 1993                               | 85.0                               | 4.1        | 81.6                          | 3.7        | 950.1                        | 2.4        |
| 1994                               | 86.8                               | 2.2        | 83.2                          | 2.1        | 975.6                        | 2.7        |
| 1995                               | 88.5                               | 2.0        | 84.3                          | 1.3        | 1012.6                       | 3.8        |
| 1996                               | 89.1                               | 0.6        | 85.1                          | 1.0        | 1021.9                       | 0.9        |
| 1997                               | 89.3                               | 0.3        | 86.2                          | 1.3        | 1026.4                       | 0.4        |
| 1998                               | 89.9                               | 0.6        | 86.6                          | 0.5        | 1048.3                       | 2.1        |
| 1999                               | 90.1                               | 0.3        | 87.0                          | 0.4        | 1078.6                       | 2.9        |
| 2000                               | 89.7                               | -0.4       | 87.7                          | 0.8        | 1120.5                       | 3.9        |
| 2001                               | 90.9                               | 1.3        | 89.2                          | 1.7        | 1137.7                       | 1.5        |
| 2002                               | 92.1                               | 1.4        | 90.3                          | 1.3        | 1144.8                       | 0.6        |
| 2003                               | 93.2                               | 1.2        | 92.0                          | 1.8        | 1146.2                       | 0.1        |
| 2004                               | 94.2                               | 1.1        | 92.9                          | 1.0        | 1148.4                       | 0.2        |
| 2005                               | 94.8                               | 0.6        | 94.3                          | 1.5        | 1145.9                       | -0.2       |
| 2006                               | 95.1                               | 0.3        | 95.3                          | 1.1        | 1165.3                       | 1.7        |
| 2007                               | 96.7                               | 1.7        | 96.8                          | 1.6        | 1197.1                       | 2.7        |
| 2008                               | 97.5                               | 0.8        | 98.5                          | 1.7        | 1241.3                       | 3.7        |
| 2009                               | 99.2                               | 1.8        | 98.1                          | -0.4       | 1245.7                       | 0.4        |
| 2010                               | 100.0                              | 0.8        | 100.0                         | 2.0        | 1282.0                       | 2.9        |
| 2011                               | 101.1                              | 1.1        | 102.0                         | 2.0        | 1337.3                       | 4.3        |
| 2012                               | 102.6                              | 1.5        | 103.6                         | 1.6        | 1389.2                       | 3.9        |
| 2013                               | 104.7                              | 2.1        | 104.9                         | 1.2        | 1428.3                       | 2.8        |
| 2014                               | 106.6                              | 1.7        | 105.9                         | 0.9        | 1482.8                       | 3.8        |
| 2015                               | 108.7                              | 2.1        | 106.6                         | 0.6        | 1540.3                       | 3.9        |
| 2016                               | 110.8                              | 1.9        | 107.4                         | 0.7        | 1599.9                       | 3.9        |
| 2017                               | 112.8                              | 1.8        | 109.1                         | 1.6        | 1658.4                       | 3.7        |
| 2018                               | 114.7                              | 1.7        | 110.9                         | 1.6        | 1708.0                       | 3.0        |
| 2019                               | 116.6                              | 1.7        | 112.7                         | 1.6        | 1758.8                       | 3.0        |
| 2020                               | 118.6                              | 1.7        | 114.5                         | 1.6        | 1810.4                       | 2.9        |

**Erläuterungen:**

1. Für die Potenzialschätzung wird das Produktionsfunktionsverfahren verwendet, das für die finanzpolitische Überwachung in der EU für die Mitgliedstaaten verbindlich vorgeschrieben ist. Die für die Schätzung erforderlichen Programme und Dokumentationen sind im Internetportal der Europäischen Kommission verfügbar, und zwar auf der Internetseite

<https://circabc.europa.eu/>

Die Budgetsemielastizität basiert auf den von der OECD geschätzten Teilelastizitäten der einzelnen Abgaben und Ausgaben in Bezug zur Produktionslücke (s. Girouard und André (2005), "Measuring Cyclically-Adjusted Budget Balances for OECD Countries", OECD Economics Department Working Papers 434) sowie methodischen Erweiterungen und Aktualisierungen des für Einnahmen- und Ausgabenstruktur und deren Verhältnis zum Bruttoinlandsprodukt herangezogenen Stützungszeitraums durch die Europäische Kommission (s. Mourre, Isbasoiu, Paternoster und Salto (2013): "The cyclically-adjusted budget balance used in the EU fiscal framework: an update", Europäische Kommission, European Economy, Economic Papers 478, sowie Mourre, Astarita und Princen (2014): "Adjusting the budget balance for the business cycle: the EU methodology", Europäische Kommission, European Economy, Economic Papers 536).

2. Datenquellen für die Schätzungen zum gesamtwirtschaftlichen Produktionspotenzial sind die Volkswirtschaftlichen Gesamtrechnungen und die Anlagevermögensrechnung des Statistischen Bundesamtes sowie die gesamtwirtschaftlichen Projektionen der Bundesregierung für den Zeitraum der mittelfristigen Finanzplanung. Für die Erwerbsbevölkerung wird die 13. koordinierte Bevölkerungsvorausberechnung des Statistischen Bundesamtes zugrunde gelegt (Variante W1), wobei aktuellen Entwicklungen Rechnung getragen wird (inkl. Flüchtlinge/Zuwanderung). In diesem Zusammenhang wurde die Fortschreibung der NAWRU für die Jahre 2015 bis 2020 ebenfalls angepasst. Die Zeitreihen für Arbeitszeit je Erwerbstätigen und Partizipationsraten werden – im Rahmen von Trendfortschreibungen – um drei Jahre über den Zeitraum der mittelfristigen Finanzplanung hinaus verlängert, um dem Randwertproblem bei Glättungen mit dem HP-Filter Rechnung zu tragen.
3. Für den Zeitraum vor 1991 werden Rückrechnungen auf der Grundlage von Zahlenangaben des Statistischen Bundesamtes zur gesamtwirtschaftlichen Entwicklung in Westdeutschland durchgeführt.
4. Die Berechnungen basieren auf dem Stand der Frühjahrprojektion 2016 der Bundesregierung.