

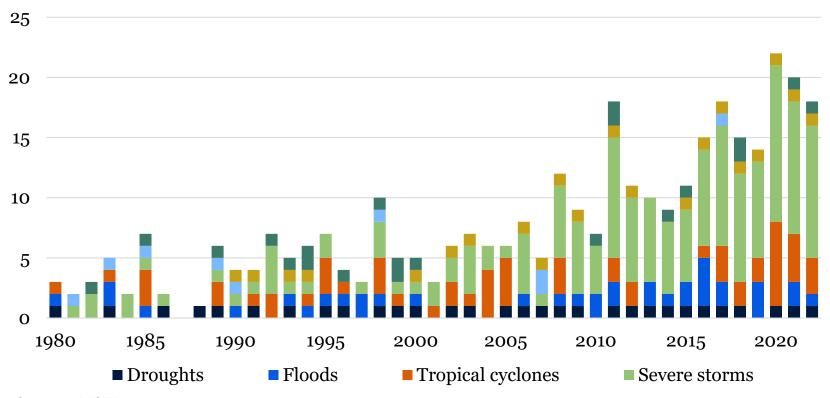
Bidenomics: Laying the Foundation for Strong, Sustainable, and Equitable Global Growth

Heather Boushey September 2023

The United States faces long-standing challenges...

Number of billion-dollar natural disasters, 1980-2022

Number of natural disasters



Sources: NCEI 2021, 2022.

Note: Disaster costs are adjusted for inflation using the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers.



In order to meet our emissions reduction targets, we need global investment on an immense scale

Previous and Estimated Annual Average Global Clean Energy Financing by Sector

Billions of dollars (2020) 4500 ■ Public ■ Private 4000 3500 3000 2500 2000 1500 1000 500 0 2026-2030 2016-2020 2026-2030 Based on Announced **Necessary Investment for Climate Pledges** Net Zero by 2050 Source: International Energy Agency.

As of June 15, 2023.



Clean energy manufacturing facilities are taking off across the country...

American-Made Batteries

New U.S. Battery Manufacturing and Supply Chain Investments Announced Under President Biden



American-Made Solar

New U.S. Solar Manufacturing Announcements Under President Biden



American-Made Offshore Wind

New US Offshore Wind Manufacturing Facility, Port, and Investments Announced Under President Biden

















U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY







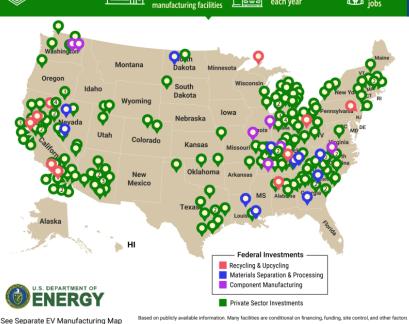










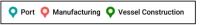












Based on publicly available information. Many facilities are conditional on financing, funding, site control, and other factors

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Skyrocketing private investment in manufacturing construction...

Inflation-adjusted private manufacturing/industrial construction spending

Billions of 2022 dollars



Source: Census, BEA, BLS, CEA analysis.

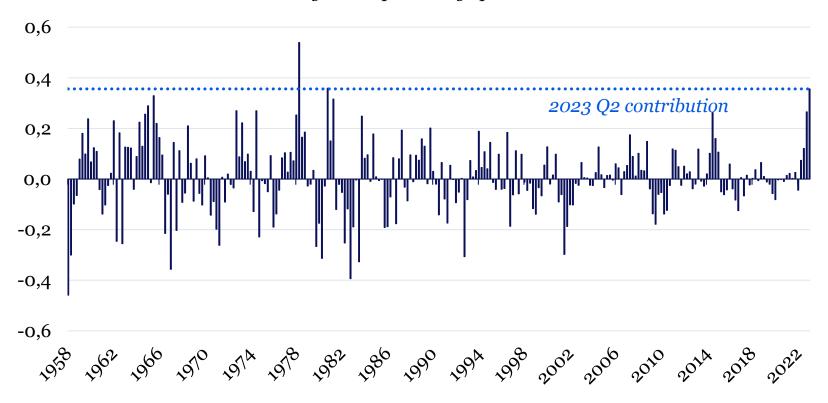
Note: Graph depicts manufacturing construction after 1993, industrial construction pre-1993. Deflated using the PPI Final Demand Construction for Private Capital Investment (post-2009), the Census implicit price deflator for Private Industrial construction (pre-2003), and an interpolation of BEA's implicit price deflator for private fixed investment in manufacturing structures (2003-2008).



... is spurring economic growth

Contribution of private nonresidential investment in manufacturing construction to real GDP growth, over time

Contribution to annualized real GDP growth, percentage point



Sources: Bureau of Economic Analysis; CEA calculations. *As of July 27, 2023 at 8:30am.*





Thank you!