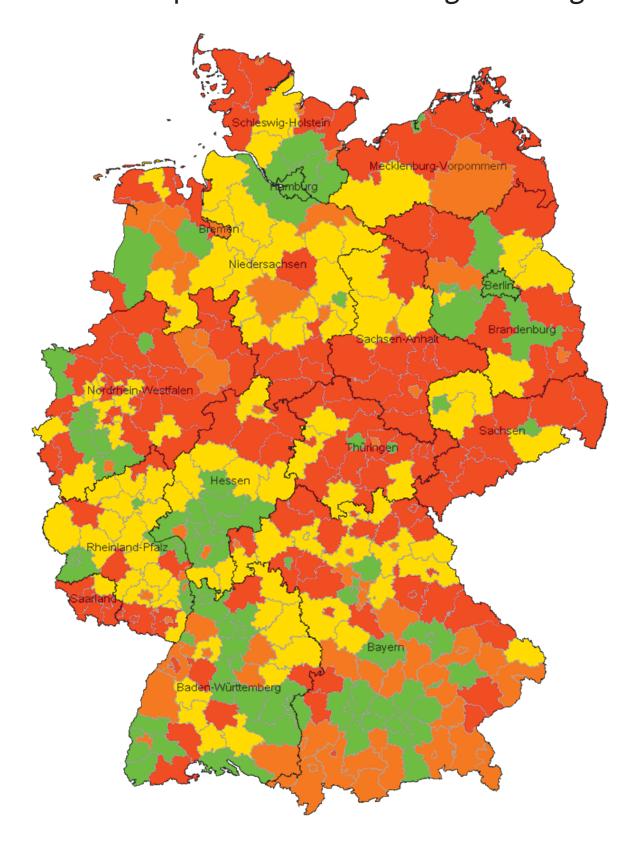
Structural change and trade within the regions

Even though the development of retail trade always heavily depends on population growth, the development varies from region to region



Population growth between 2009 and 2013: 0.0 % Development of stationary retail turnover between 2009 and 2013: +3.2 %

- Population growth below the national average, retail turnover above the national average
- Population growth above the national average, retail turnover above the national average
- Population growth below the national average, retail turnover below the national average
- Population growth above the national average, retail turnover below the national average

References: Calculations taken from the Federal Statistical Office, Demographics, VAT statistics, IFH Cologne, GfK, HDE